

Course Outcomes and Reference Material



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Preface

This booklet contains the outcomes you will be assessed on, the assessment grading scheme, and reference material for concepts covered in Chemistry 112. A printout of this document will be provided for assessments. Most review questions will be from the chemistry textbook (Prentice Hall Chemistry 2008). You can be issued a physical copy if you like, however, the teacher's edition (with all the answers) will be provided digitally on Teams. Use your book as a learning resource, not just where to get your questions. All mathematical problems will be solved in OneNote for simplified student access. Every outcome will have a practice test.

- 1. Classification of Matter, Chapter 2: This unit serves as a review and reminder of the structure of matter, its physical states, and the difference between elements, compounds, and molecules.
 - Properties of Matter, Page 42 #s 1 8
 - Mixtures, Page 47 #s 11 17
 - Elements and Compounds, Page 52 #s 20 27
 - Outcome Review, Pages 58 59 #s 35 50, 60 63
- 2. Compound Names and Formulas, Chapter 9: Understand and create electron dot diagrams. Identify, name, and write formulas for ionic, molecular, acidic, and basic compounds.
 - Naming lons, Page 256 #s 1, 2
 - Ionic Compounds, Pages 258 266 #s 6 13, 17 19
 - Molecular Compounds, Page 270 #s 22 25
 - Acids and Bases, Page 273 #s 29 33
 - Outcome Review: Pages 281 283 #s 42 44, 46, 53, 55, 57 61, 65 70
- **3.** Moles, Chapter 10: Apply Avogadro's number in calculations of representative particles. This includes molar mass, volume of a gas at STP and percent composition calculations.
 - The Mole and Molar Mass, Pages 291 296 #s 3 8, 13 15
 - Mole-Mass and Mole Volume, Pages 298 303 #s 16 23, 26 31
 - Percent Composition and Chemical Formulas, Pages 306 312, #s 32 37, 43 46
 - Outcome Review, Pages 315 316 #s 49 54, 58 69, 74, 75, 79, 81, 82
- **4.** Chemical Reactions, Chapter 11: Be able to balance, predict the products of combination, decomposition, single & double replacement, and combustion chemical reactions.
 - Balancing Chemical Reactions, Pages 327 329 #s 3 6, 10 12
 - Types of Chemical Reactions, Pages 331 339 #s 13 15, 17 21, 24, 26
 - Outcome Review, Pages 347 348 #s 36, 40, 42, 43, 45, 47 52, 58 64, 66, 67
- **5. Stoichiometry, Chapter 12**: Students should be able calculate chemical quantities from a balanced chemical reaction, determine the limiting reagent and calculate percentage yield.
 - Chemical Calculations, Pages 360 366 #s 11 20, 24
 - Limiting Reagent & Percent Yield, Pages 370 375 #s 25 35
 - Outcome Review, Pages 379 380 #s 40 42, 44 54, 60, 61

- 6. Atomic Structure, Chapter 5: Describe the discovery of the nucleus, the Bohr model of the atom, and compare them to the current quantum mechanical model. Explain and write electron configurations using Hund's rule, the Pauli exclusion principle and the Aufbau principle.
 - Structure of the Nuclear Atom (chapter 4.3), Page 108 #s 13, 14
 - Models of the Atom, Page 132 #s 2 7
 - Electron Arrangement in Atoms, Pages 135 136 #s 8 13
 - Outcome Review, Page 149 #s 23, 26, 27, 29 39
- 7. Covalent Bonding, Chapters 8.1 & 8.2: Define, explain, and model molecules, molecular compounds, and the different types of covalent bonds with electron dot and structural diagrams. *For each question asking for the dot structure, also draw the structural diagram.
 - Molecular Compounds, Page 216 #s 1 3, 6
 - Covalent Bonding, Pages 220 229 #s 7 16, 20, 21
 - Outcome Review, Pages 247 249 #s 39 47, 63, 64, 70a, 73, 79, 80
- 8. Bonding Theories and Polarity, Chapters 8.3 & 8.4: Define, explain, identify, and apply sigma and pi bonds, molecular shapes using VSEPR theory, polar and nonpolar bonds, and the different types of intermolecular forces.
 - Bonding Theories, Page 236 #s 23, 24, 27, 29
 - Polarity, Pages 239 244 #s 30 38
 - Outcome Review, Pages 247 249 #s 53, 54, 57 61, 70, 72, 74, 75
- 9. Ionic Compounds, Chapter 7: Explain the formation, structure, and properties of ionic and metallic compounds.
 - Ions, Page 193 #s 1 11
 - Ionic Bonds and Compounds, Pages 196 199 #s 12 17, 20 22
 - Bonding in Metals, Page 203 #s 23, 25 28
 - Outcome Review, Pages 207 208 #s 30 40, 43, 44, 46 49, 53, 55 60, 67, 70, 73, 76, 78, 79, 81

Strong Work Ethic and Skills for Success

- On task during class
 - This is the only time I can help you learn. Use it.
- Proper use of technology
 - Turn off your notifications, like completely. This is the main reason student work suffers.
- Time/task management
- Problem solving skills
 - \circ $\;$ Not just math, but the approach to any problem.
- Reflection
 - No big write up necessary. "Did I work to your best today?"
- Take initiative with your learning.
 - You have all the course materials for the entire semester. Use them.
 - Personal workspace (outside of class)
- Goal setting
- Ask questions during class lessons.
 - Seek your own answers before asking the teacher during work time.
- Ask for feedback
- Use of course resources
 - It is all there. Everything. Go forth, learn.
- Embrace mistakes
 - \circ Then address them

Assessment and Evaluation

Most outcomes will be graded from 1 to 6. That grade will be based on evidence from multiple sources including all or some of the following: observations, conversations, formative, and summative assessments.

		Chose an appropriate strategy.
		 Successfully applied the necessary background skills and concepts to complete
	6	solutions.
		 Solutions contained no minor mistakes, or a summative contains at most one.
Expert:		Clearly and concisely explained a concept using appropriate vocabulary, diagrams, etc.
Demonstration of		• Evaluated the reasonableness of my answer. "Does this make sense for the situation?"
a deep/thorough		 Concept understood to a high degree to teach it to someone else.
understanding of		 Concept(s) can be applied to new situations/problems.
the concept		Chose an appropriate strategy.
		 Solutions contained no minor mistakes, or a summative contains at most two.
	5	 Solution(s) contained an error(s) related to a background skill.
		Clearly and concisely explained a concept using appropriate vocabulary, diagrams, etc.
		 Concept(s) can be applied successfully to known situations/problems.
		Chose an appropriate strategy.
		• A solution contained a concept error. A summative contained at most two such errors.
	л	 Minor mistakes and background skill errors are common.
		• Explanations of a problem contained <i>mostly</i> appropriate terminology.
		Help from an expert is required for some concepts.
Apprentice:		• More practice is needed to correctly apply concept(s) to known situations/problems.
Good/Satisfactory		Chose an appropriate strategy.
understanding of		• Solution(s) contained a combination of concept errors, errors related to background
the concept		skills and minor mistakes.
	R	 A lack of necessary background skills to solve problems.
		 Notes, examples, or help was needed to solve many problems.
		 Explanations did not contain proper terminology.
		 Help from an expert is required to correctly apply concept to known
		situations/problems.
		 Incorrect strategy(ies) chosen for a problem(s).
Novico	2	 Step-by-step instructions are required to solve problems.
Minimal-to-no	-	 Tasks could not be performed to an acceptable standard.
understanding of		Consistent extra help from an expert is required.
the concept		 Basics of what was needed to solve the problem was not known.
	1	 Solution left blank; first step not known.
		• Teaching by an expert is required.

Learning Category	Classification Level	Only shortly before report cards will a percentage mark be determined							
Export	6	95 – 100							
Expert	5	86	90	94					
Appropria	4	73	80	85					
Apprentice	3	60	66	72					
Novico	2	50	56	59					
Novice	1	0	25	49					

Students will log their grades in OneNote. The overall grade is guided with the calculation of the *median* and *mean* of all grades.

*Reassessing outcomes is encouraged *No traditional final exam

Course Outcome Tracking

Outcome	Description	Grade		Concept(s) to Improve	Retest Grade
1	Classification of Matter		0	Properties of Matter	
L			0	Mixtures	
			0	Naming lons	
2	Compound Names and Formulas		0	Ionic Compounds	
2	Compound Names and Formulas		0	Molecular Compounds	
			0	Acids and Bases	
			0	The Mole and Molar Mass	
2	Moles		0	Mole-Mass and Mole Volume	
5	Moles		0	Percent Composition and Chemical	
				Formulas	
1	Chamical Peactions		0	Balancing Chemical Reactions	
4			0	Types of Chemical Reactions.	
5	Stoichiometry		0	Chemical Calculations	
	Stoteniometry		0	Limiting Reagent & Percent Yield	
			0	Structure of the Nuclear Atom	
6	Atomic Structure		0	Models of the Atom	
			0	Electron Arrangement in Atoms	
7	Covalent Bonding		0	Molecular Compounds	
,			0	Covalent Bonding	
8	Bonding Theories and Polarity		0	Bonding Theories	
0	bonding meones and rolanty		0	Polarity	
			0	lons	
9	Ionic Compounds		0	Ionic Bonds and Compounds	
			0	Bonding in Metals	

Overall Course Grade

- Calculate your *median* by arranging your grades from lowest to highest. The grade in the middle is likely your overall grade. If there is no exact middle number, average the two middle numbers.
- > Calculate your mean by adding all the grades up and divide by how many there are.
- > Use a pencil, if you are writing your calculations here, grades will fluctuate over the semester.

Median = _____ Mean = _____

Example Percent Determinations

Median	Mean	Percent	Reason					
4	3.8 – 4.2	80 %	Median and mean match or are close					
4	4.3 or higher	85 %	Mean is much higher than median					
4	3.7 or lower	73 %	Mean is much lower than median					

Lists of Ions, Prefixes, Common Hydrocarbons, and Mole Constants

	Cations
Al ³⁺	Aluminum
$\mathrm{NH_4}^{\mathrm{1+}}$	Ammonium
Sb ³⁺	Antimony (III)
Sb ⁵⁺	Antimony (V)
Ba ²⁺	Barium
Be ²⁺	Beryllium
Bi ³⁺	Bismuth (III)
${ m Bi}^{5+}$	Bismuth (V)
Cd^{2+}	Cadmium
Ca ²⁺	Calcium
Cs+	Cesium
Cr^{2+}	Chromium (II)
Cr ³⁺	Chromium (III)
Cu^{1+}	Copper (I)
Cu ²⁺	Copper (II)
Co ²⁺	Cobalt (II)
Co ³⁺	Cobalt (III)
H^{1+}	Hydrogen
Fe ²⁺	Iron (II)
Fe ³⁺	Iron (III)
Pb ²⁺	Lead (II)
Pb^{4+}	Lead (IV)
Li ¹⁺	Lithium
Mg^{2+}	Magnesium
Mn ²⁺	Manganese (II)
Mn ³⁺	Manganese (III)
Hg ²⁺	Mercury
K ¹⁺	Potassium
Ag ¹⁺	Silver
Na ¹⁺	Sodium
Sr ²⁺	Strontium
Sn ²⁺	Tin (II)
Sn ⁴⁺	Tin (IV)
Zn ²⁺	zinc

Anions									
CH ₃ CO ₂ ¹⁻	Acetate								
HCO ₃ ¹⁻	Bicarbonate								
Br ¹⁻	Bromide								
CO ₃ ²⁻	Carbonate								
ClO ₃ ¹⁻	Chlorate								
Cl ¹⁻	Chloride								
ClO ₂ -	Chlorite								
CrO ₄ ²⁻	Chromate								
CN ¹⁻	Cyanide								
NCO ¹⁻	Cyanate								
$Cr_2O_7^{2-}$	Dichromate								
$H_2PO_4^{1-}$	Dihydrogen Phosphate								
F^{1-}	Fluoride								
OH1-	Hydroxide								
ClO ¹⁻	Hypochlorite								
I ¹⁻	Iodide								
NO ₃ ¹⁻	Nitrate								
N ³⁻	Nitride								
NO2 ¹⁻	Nitrite								
O ²⁻	Oxide								
$C_2O_4^{2-}$	Oxalate								
ClO ₄ ¹⁻	Perchlorate								
MnO4 ¹⁻	Permanganate								
O2 ²⁻	Peroxide								
PO4 ³⁻	Phosphate								
P ³⁻	Phosphide								
PO ₃ ³⁻	Phosphite								
Se ²⁻	Selenide								
SO4 ²⁻	Sulfate								
S ²⁻	Sulfide								
SO3 ²⁻	Sulfite								
SCN ¹⁻	Thiocyanate								

Prefix	Name				
1	Mono				
2	Di				
3	Tri				
4	Tetra				
5	Penta				
6	Неха				
7	Hepta				
8	Octa				
9	Nona				
10	Deca				

Common	Hydrocarbons
Formula	Name
CH ₄	Methane
C_2H_2	Ethene
C ₂ H ₆	Ethane
C_3H_8	Propane
C ₄ H ₁₀	Butane
C_5H_{12}	Pentane
C ₆ H ₆	Benzene
C ₆ H ₁₄	Hexane
C ₇ H ₁₆	Heptane
C ₈ H ₁₈	Octane
$C_6H_{12}O_6$	Glucose
$C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$	Table Sugar

Mole Calculation Constants

1 mole (N_A) = 6.022×10^{23} rep. particles 1 mole gas = 22.4 L of volume at STP Density gas = molar mass $\div 22.4$ L

Aufbau Diagram



	Electron Configurations in the Perodic Table																
1							0										2
H																	He
1 s												-		-	0	0	1 S
3	4											5	6	7	8	9	10
	ве											В	C	N 2		r	Ne
2s									12	1.4	10	F	17	10			
II No	12											13	14	15 D	16 6		18
INA	Mg											AI	51	P 3		CI	Ar
10	20	21	22	22	24	25	26	27	20	20	20	21	22	22	24	25	26
19 K		21 So	22 Ti	25 V	Cr	25 Mn	Z0 Eo		20 Ni	29 Cu	Zn		52 Co	35	54 So	Dr.	50 Kr
45	Ca	50	11	v	CI		d	CO	141	Cu		Ga	Ge	A5 		DI	M
37	38	30	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
Rh	Sr	v	Zr	Nh	Mo	Te	Ru	Rh	Pd	Δσ	Cd	In	Sn	Sh	Te	I	Xe
55-		•		110		4		IVII	1.4	116	→ "	···· ~	SI	50	p	-	\rightarrow
55	56	57	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Та	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	TI	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
6s	\rightarrow	4				5	d				→ °	~		6	p		\rightarrow
87	88	89	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114				
Fr	Ra	Ac	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt									
7s -	\rightarrow	←				6	d	_		_	→						
				58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
			1	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
				<							If						\rightarrow
				90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
				Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
by: Sarah Fa	uizi		1	←	6									1			\rightarrow

Simple Molecule Shapes



<u>Electro</u>	negativity	/ Differenc	es
& Bond	I Type		

Electronegativity Difference Range	Most Probable Type of Bond	Example
0.0 - 0.3	Nonpolar covalent	H-H (0.0)
0.4 – 0.9	Moderately Polar Covalent	H-CI (0.9)
1.0 – 1.9	Very Polar Covalent	H-F (1.9)
≥ 2.0	lonic	Na⁺Cŀ (2.1)

Periodic Table of Electronegativities

<u>H</u> 2.1																	<u>He</u>
<u>Li</u> 1.0	<u>Be</u> 1.5											<u>В</u> 2.0	<u>C</u> 2.5	<u>№</u> 3.0	<u>0</u> 3.5	Е 4.0	<u>Ne</u>
<u>Na</u> 0.9	<u>Mg</u> 1.2											<u>Al</u> 1.5	<u>Si</u> 1.8	<u>Р</u> 2.1	<u>S</u> 2.5	<u>CI</u> 3.0	<u>Ar</u>
<u>К</u> 0.8	<u>Ca</u> 1.0	<u>Sc</u> 1.3	<u>Ti</u> 1.5	<u>⊻</u> 1.6	<u>Cr</u> 1.6	<u>Mn</u> 1.5	<u>Fe</u> 1.8	<u>Co</u> 1.9	<u>Ni</u> 1.8	<u>Cu</u> 1.9	<u>Zn</u> 1.6	<u>Ga</u> 1.6	<u>Ge</u> 1.8	<u>As</u> 2.0	<u>Se</u> 2.4	<u>Br</u> 2.8	<u>Kr</u>
<u>Rb</u> 0.8	<u>Sr</u> 1.0	<u>Ү</u> 1.2	<u>Zr</u> 1.4	<u>Nb</u> 1.6	<u>Mo</u> 1.8	<u>Tc</u> 1.9	<u>Ru</u> 2.2	<u>Rh</u> 2.2	<u>Pd</u> 2.2	<u>Ag</u> 1.9	<u>Cd</u> 1.7	<u>In</u> 1.7	<u>Sn</u> 1.8	<u>Sb</u> 1.9	<u>Те</u> 2.1	<u> </u>	<u>Xe</u>
<u>Cs</u> 0.7	<u>Ba</u> 0.9	<u>Lu</u>	<u>Hf</u> 1.3	<u>Ta</u> 1.5	<u>W</u> 1.7	<u>Re</u> 1.9	<u>Os</u> 2.2	<u>lr</u> 2.2	<u>Pt</u> 2.2	<u>Au</u> 2.4	<u>Ha</u> 1.9	<u>⊺</u> 1.8	<u>Pb</u> 1.9	<u>Bi</u> 1.9	<u>Po</u> 2.0	<u>At</u> 2.2	<u>Rn</u>
<u>Fr</u> 0.7	<u>Ra</u> 0.9	Lr	<u>Rf</u>	Db	<u>Sg</u>	<u>Bh</u>	<u>Hs</u>	Mt	<u>Ds</u>	<u>Uuu</u>	<u>Uub</u>	<u>Uut</u>	<u>Uuq</u>	<u>Uup</u>	<u>Uuh</u>	<u>Uus</u>	<u>Uuo</u>

Course Outcomes, Assessment, and Reference Material

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