

Questions from Homework

① b) $i^7 + i^{23} + i^{94} + i^{112}$

$$(i^4 \cdot i^3) + (i^{20} \cdot i^3) + (i^{92} \cdot i^2) + (1)$$

$$-i + (-i) + (-1) + 1$$

$-2i$

c) $(\sqrt{-16})(\sqrt{-49})(\sqrt{-81})(\sqrt{-12})$

$$(4i)(7i)(3i\sqrt{3})(6i\sqrt{3}) \rightarrow 504i^4$$

$$(28i^2)(6i^2(3)) \rightarrow 504$$

$$(28i^2)(18i^2)$$

$$504(i^4)$$

504

① d) $i^{-5} + i^{-11} + i^{-78} + i^{-196}$

$$(i^{-4} \cdot i^{-1}) + (i^{-8} \cdot i^{-3}) + (i^{-76} \cdot i^{-2}) + (1)$$

$$-i + i - 1 + 1$$

0

| Number | "a" | "b" | O.P. | Modulus |
|--|------------|-----|--------------------|-------------|
| ④ $\underline{-2+5i}$ | -2 | 5 | (-2, 5) | $\sqrt{29}$ |
| $\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{-36}$ = $\underline{\sqrt{7}} - \underline{6i}$ | $\sqrt{7}$ | -6 | ($\sqrt{7}$, -6) | $\sqrt{43}$ |

③ $z = \boxed{5-11i}$

a) $\bar{z} = \boxed{5+11i}$

b) $5-11i + (5+11i)$
 $\boxed{= 10}$

c) $5-11i - (5+11i)$

$$5-11i - 5-11i$$

$$\boxed{= -22i}$$

Positive Powers of "i"

$$i^1 = i$$

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$i^3 = -i$$

$$i^4 = 1$$

Negative Powers of "i"

$$i^{-1} = -i$$

$$i^{-2} = -1$$

$$i^{-3} = i$$

$$i^{-4} = 1$$

Notice a pattern?

For positive powers take out the largest multiple of 4

For negative powers take out the largest multiple of -4

Examples

$$\begin{array}{ll} i^1 = i & i^{-1} = -i \\ i^2 = -1 & i^{-2} = -1 \\ i^3 = -i & i^{-3} = i \\ i^4 = 1 & i^{-4} = 1 \end{array}$$

$$i^8 + i^{33} + i^{83} - i^{132}$$

$$(1) + (i) + (-i) - (1)$$

0

$$i^{-9} + i^{-28} + i^{-83} - i^{-129}$$
$$\left(\begin{smallmatrix} -8 & -1 \\ i & i \end{smallmatrix} \right) + (1) + \left(\begin{smallmatrix} -80 & -3 \\ i & i \end{smallmatrix} \right) - \left(\begin{smallmatrix} -128 & -1 \\ i & i \end{smallmatrix} \right)$$

$$(-i) + (1) + (i) - (-i)$$

1+i

Simplify the following!

$$\frac{(2+3i)(3-i)}{(1-5i)(2+4i)}$$

$$\frac{6 + 7i - 3i^2}{2 - 6i - 20i^2}$$

$$\frac{(9+7i)(22+6i)}{(22-6i)(22+6i)}$$

$$\frac{198 + 54i + 154i + 42i^2}{484 - 36i^2}$$

$$\frac{198 + 208i - 42}{484 + 36}$$

$$\frac{156 + 208i}{520}$$

$$\frac{156}{520} + \frac{208i}{520}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{3}{10} + \frac{2i}{5}}$$