

# Warm Up

Which of the following is the inverse of the matrix  $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$ ?

[A]  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & \frac{3}{2} \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

[B]  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ \frac{3}{2} & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

[C]  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$

[D]  $\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{7} & -\frac{3}{14} \\ \frac{1}{7} & -\frac{2}{7} \end{pmatrix}$

Which system of equations would you use to represent the cost of these two newspaper classified rates?

- The “Daily Gleaner” has a flat rate of \$18 plus 20¢ per word
- The “Times-Transcript” has a flat rate of \$25 plus 10¢ per word

(A)  $C - 18 = 20w$   
 $C - 25 = 10w$

(B)  $18 + C = 20w$   
 $25 + C = 10w$

(C)  $C = 0.2w + 18$   
 $C = 0.1w + 25$

(D)  $C - 18w = 0.2$   
 $C - 25w = 0.1$

# Questions from Homework

## BONUS!!

Determine  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  so that the points  $(-1, 5)$ ,  $(2, -1)$ , and  $(3, 13)$  are on the graph of  $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$ .

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

$(-1, 5)$ $5 = a(-1)^2 + b(-1) + c$ $5 = a - b + c$ $a - b + c = 5$	$(2, -1)$ $-1 = a(2)^2 + b(2) + c$ $-1 = 4a + 2b + c$ $4a + 2b + c = -1$	$(3, 13)$ $13 = a(3)^2 + b(3) + c$ $13 = 9a + 3b + c$ $9a + 3b + c = 13$
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$a - b + c = 5$	$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 5 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 9 & 3 & 1 & 13 \end{array} \right]$	$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -5 \end{array} \right]$
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$$a = 4$$

$$b = -6$$

$$c = -5$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 a - b + c = 5 \quad a - b + c = 5 \quad 4a + 2b + c = -1 \\
 4a + 2b + c = -1 \Leftrightarrow 4a + 2b + c = -1 \quad \Leftrightarrow 9a + 3b + c = 13 \\
 9a + 3b + c = 13 \quad \boxed{-3a - 3b = 6} \quad \boxed{-5a - b = -14}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 -3a - 3b = 6 \\
 \Leftrightarrow \frac{-5a - 3b = -14}{-12a = 48} \\
 \boxed{a = 4}
 \end{array}
 \quad \rightarrow \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 -5a - b = -14 \\
 -5(4) - b = -14 \\
 -20 - b = -14 \\
 -b = 6 \\
 \boxed{b = -6}
 \end{array}
 \quad \rightarrow \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 a - b + c = 5 \\
 4 + 6 + c = 5 \\
 10 + c = 5 \\
 \boxed{c = -5}
 \end{array}$$

⑧ Let  $x$  = money invested @ 8%.  
Let  $y$  = " " @ 10%.  
Let  $z$  = " " @ 16%.

$$x + y + z = 9000$$

$$0.08x + 0.1y + 0.16z = 1160$$

$$-0.08x - 0.1y + 0.16z = 440$$

⑤ a)

$$\begin{array}{c} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & -4 & 5 & 26 \\ \underline{6} & -2 & -3 & -39 \\ \underline{1} & 3 & -4 & -31 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \textcircled{R_2} - 2\textcircled{R_1} \\ \textcircled{R_3} - \textcircled{R_1} \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & -4 & 5 & 26 \\ 0 & 6 & -13 & -91 \\ 0 & \underline{13} & -17 & 119 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \\ \textcircled{6R_3} - 13\textcircled{R_2} \end{array} \end{array}$$