



Warm up



1. What are the three things you need to determine the equation of a line?
2. Determine the equation of a vertical line passing through the point $(-3, 5)$.
3. Determine the equation of a line passing through the points $(5, -2)$ and $(2, 8)$.

State answers in standard form.

1. What are the three things you need to determine the equation of a line?



SLOPE
POINT
(X, Y)

2. Determine the equation of a vertical line passing through the point $(-3, 5)$.



SLOPE $\frac{1}{0}$
POINT $(-3, 5)$
 (x, y) (x_1, y_1)
 (x, y) (x_2, y_2)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$\frac{1}{0} = \frac{y - 5}{x + 3}$$

$$x + 3 = 0$$



$$\begin{aligned} X &= -3 \\ X + 3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1(x+3) &= 0(y-5) \\ X+3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$



SLOPE $\frac{-10}{3}$
POINT ~~(5, -2)~~ (2, 8)
(X, Y) (x, y)

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{8 + 2}{2 - 5}$$

$$m = \frac{10}{-3}$$

$$m = \frac{-10}{3}$$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$\frac{-10}{3} = \frac{y + 2}{x - 5}$$

$$-10(x - 5) = 3(y + 2)$$

$$-10x + 50 = 3y + 6$$

$$-10x - 3y + 44 = 0$$

$$10x + 3y - 44 = 0$$

$$\frac{3y}{3} = \frac{-10x + 44}{3}$$

$$y = -\frac{10}{3}x + \frac{44}{3}$$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$\frac{-10}{3} = \frac{y - 8}{x - 2}$$

$$-10(x - 2) = 3(y - 8)$$

$$-10x + 20 = 3y - 24$$

$$-10x - 3y + 44 = 0$$

$$10x + 3y - 44 = 0$$

with a slope of $-\frac{1}{3}$
and an y-intercept of 4.

Slope: $-\frac{1}{3}$

Point: $(0, 4)$

(x, y)

Attachments

SN00229A[1].wav