

Integration Exam Review:

① a) $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 + 5$

$$F(x) = \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{3x^3}{3} + 5x + C$$

$$\boxed{F(x) = \frac{x^4}{4} - x^3 + 5x + C}$$

b) $f(x) = 7x^3 + 9x^2 + 8x - 1$

$$F(x) = \frac{7x^4}{4} + \frac{9x^3}{3} + \frac{8x^2}{2} - x + C$$

$$\boxed{F(x) = \frac{7x^4}{4} + 3x^3 + 4x^2 - x + C}$$

c) $\int (x^{5/6} - 3x^{1/2} + x^{-5} - 3x^{-1/2}) dx$

$$= \frac{x^{11/6}}{\frac{11}{6}} - \frac{3x^{11/2}}{\frac{11}{2}} + \frac{x^{-4}}{-4} - \frac{3x^{1/2}}{\frac{1}{2}} + C$$

$$= \frac{6}{11}x^{11/6} - \frac{6}{11}x^{11/2} - \frac{1}{5}x^{-4} - 6x^{1/2} + C$$

d) $f'(x) = \sec 3x \tan 3x$

$$\boxed{f(x) = \frac{1}{3} \sec 3x + C}$$

e) $f(x) = e^{9x}$

$$\boxed{F(x) = \frac{e^{9x}}{9} + C}$$

f) $\int (x^3 + 9x^{-5} + \frac{2}{x} + 7e^{-2x}) dx$

$$= \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{9x^{-4}}{-4} + 2\ln|x| + \frac{7e^{-2x}}{-2} + C$$

$$\boxed{= \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{9}{4x^4} + 2\ln x - \frac{7}{2}e^{-2x} + C}$$

② a) On back

b) $\int_{-1}^2 (x^3 - 2x^2 + 6) dx = \left[\frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{2x^3}{3} + 6x \right]_{-1}^2$

$$= \frac{(2)^4}{4} - \frac{2(2)^3}{3} + 6(2) - \left[\frac{(-1)^4}{4} - \frac{2(-1)^3}{3} + 6(-1) \right]$$

$$= 4 - \frac{16}{3} + 12 - \left[\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3} - 6 \right]$$

$$= \frac{32}{3} + \frac{61}{12}$$

$$= \frac{189}{12} = \boxed{\frac{63}{4}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ a) } f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + 6 \quad \text{from } x = -1 \text{ to } x = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \Delta x &= \frac{b-a}{n} & \textcircled{2} f(x_i^*) &= f(a + i\Delta x) \\ &= \frac{3}{n} & &= f(-1 + \frac{3i}{n}) \end{aligned}$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n f(x_i^*) \Delta x$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n f(-1 + \frac{3i}{n}) \frac{3}{n}$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[(-1 + \frac{3i}{n})^3 - 2(-1 + \frac{3i}{n})^2 + 6 \right] \frac{3}{n}$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[\left(-1 + \frac{9i}{n} - \frac{27i^2}{n^2} + \frac{27i^3}{n^3} \right) - 2 \left(1 - \frac{6i}{n} + \frac{9i^2}{n^2} \right) + 6 \right] \frac{3}{n}$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[-1 + \frac{9i}{n} - \frac{27i^2}{n^2} + \frac{27i^3}{n^3} - 2 + \frac{12i}{n} - \frac{18i^2}{n^2} + 6 \right] \frac{3}{n}$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[\frac{27i^3}{n^3} - \frac{45i^2}{n^2} + \frac{21i}{n} + 3 \right] \frac{3}{n}$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{81i^3}{n^4} \stackrel{\text{cubic}}{\sim} - \frac{135i^2}{n^3} \stackrel{\text{quad.}}{\sim} + \frac{63i}{n} \stackrel{\text{linear}}{\sim} + \frac{9}{n} \stackrel{\text{constant}}{\sim}$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{81}{n^4} \left[\frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right]^3 - \frac{135}{n^3} \left[\frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right] + \frac{63}{n^2} \left[\frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right] + \frac{9}{n} \cdot n$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{81}{n^4} \left(\frac{n^4 + 2n^3 + n^2}{4} \right) - \frac{135}{n^3} \left(\frac{2n^3 + 3n^2 + n}{6} \right) + \frac{63}{n^2} \left(\frac{n^2 + n}{2} \right) + 9$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{81n^4}{4n^4} + \frac{162n^3}{4n^4} + \frac{81n^2}{4n^4} - \frac{270n^3}{6n^3} - \frac{405n^2}{6n^3} - \frac{135n}{6n^3} + \frac{63n^2}{2n^2} + \frac{63n}{2n^2} + 9$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{81}{4} + \frac{81}{2n} + \frac{81}{4n^2} - 45 - \frac{135}{2n} - \frac{45}{2n^2} + \frac{63}{2} + \frac{63}{2n} + 9$$

$$A = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{81}{4} + 0 + 0 - 45 - 0 - 0 + \frac{63}{2} + 0 + 9 = \boxed{\frac{63}{4}}$$

Integration Exam Review

② a) $\int_0^1 (x^3 - 2x) dx = \left[\frac{x^3}{3} - x^2 \right]_0^1$ b) $\int_0^{2\pi} \cos x dx = \sin x \Big|_0^{2\pi}$

$$= \frac{1}{3} - 1 - [0 - 0]$$

$$= \sin(2\pi) - \sin(0)$$

$$= 0 - 0$$

$$= \boxed{0}$$

c) $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx = \tan^{-1} x \Big|_0^1$ d) $\int_2^3 x^5 dx = \frac{x^6}{6} \Big|_2^3$

$$= \tan^{-1}(1) - \tan^{-1}(0)$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{4} - 0$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{729}{6} - \frac{64}{6}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{665}{6}}$$

e) $\int_{\pi}^{2\pi} \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln|x| \Big|_{\pi}^{2\pi}$ f) $\int_1^5 (x^2 + 2x^3) dx = \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^4}{2} \Big|_1^5$

$$= \ln 2\pi - \ln \pi$$

$$= \boxed{\ln 2}$$

$$= \frac{125}{3} + \frac{625}{2} - \left[\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2125}{6} - \frac{5}{6} = \boxed{\frac{1060}{3}}$$

g) $\int_0^{\pi/4} \sec^2 x dx = \tan x \Big|_0^{\pi/4}$ h) $\int_{-2}^3 \frac{1}{x^3} dx = \boxed{\text{undefined}}$

$$= \tan(\pi/4) - \tan(0)$$

$$= 1 - 0$$

$$= \boxed{1}$$

* $\frac{1}{x^3}$ is discontinuous when $x=0$

$$i) \int_0^1 e^{3x} dx = \left[\frac{e^{3x}}{3} \right]_0^1$$

$$= \frac{e^3}{3} - \frac{e^0}{3}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{e^3 - 1}{3}}$$