

Geometry & Applications

Name ANSWER KEY

Extra Practice-Equations of Lines

Date _____ Period _____

Determine the equation of each line given the following information.(Equations must be expressed in GENERAL form)

1) Slope = $\frac{9}{5}$, y-intercept = -5

$$m = \frac{9}{5}, b = -5$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = \frac{9}{5}x - 5$$

$$5y = 9x - 25$$

$$5y = 9x - 5y - 25$$

3) through: (2, -5), slope = 0

$$x_1, y_1$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y + 5 = 0(x - 2)$$

$$y + 5 = 0$$

2) Slope = $-\frac{2}{3}$, y-intercept = -3

$$m = -\frac{2}{3}, b = -3$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{3}x - 3$$

$$3y = -2x - 9$$

$$5x + 3y + 9 = 0$$

4) through: (2, 3), slope = $-\frac{2}{5}$

$$x_1, y_1$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 3 = -\frac{2}{5}(x - 2)$$

$$y - 3 = -\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{4}{5}$$

$$5y - 15 = -2x + 4$$

$$5x + 5y - 15 - 4 = 0$$

$$5x + 5y - 19 = 0$$

5) through: $(0, -5)$ and $(-4, -1)$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \quad p +. (0, -5)$$
$$= \frac{-1 - (-5)}{-4 - 0} \quad y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$
$$= \frac{-1 + 5}{-4} \quad y + 5 = -1(x - 0)$$
$$= \frac{4}{-4} \quad y + 5 = -1x$$
$$= -1 \quad y + 5 = 0$$

6) through: $(0, -4)$ and $(5, -3)$

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \quad p +. (0, -4)$$
$$= \frac{-3 - (-4)}{5 - 0} \quad y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$
$$= \frac{1}{5} \quad y + 4 = \frac{1}{5}(x - 0)$$
$$y + 4 = \frac{1}{5}x$$
$$5y + 20 = x$$
$$0 = x - 5y - 20$$

7) through: $(2, 3)$, parallel to $y = \frac{5}{2}x + 1$

pt. $(2, 3)$

x_1, y_1

$$m = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$m_{\parallel} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 3 = \frac{5}{2}(x - 2)$$

$$y - 3 = \frac{5}{2}x - \frac{10}{2}$$

$$2y - 6 = 5x - 10$$

$$0 = 5x - 2y - 10 + 6$$

$$0 = 5x - 2y - 4$$

8) through: $(-2, -1)$, parallel to $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$

pt. $(-2, -1)$

x_1, y_1

$$m = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$m_{\parallel} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y + 1 = -\frac{1}{2}(x + 2)$$

$$y + 1 = -\frac{1}{2}x - 1$$

$$2y + 2 = -x - 2$$

$$1x + 2y + 2 + 2 = 0$$

$$1x + 2y + 4 = 0$$

9) through: $(-4, -5)$, perp. to $y = -x + 1$

$$\text{pt. } (-4, -5) \quad m = -1 \\ x, y \quad m_{\perp} = 1 \text{ or } -1$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1) \\ y + 5 = 1(x + 4) \\ y + 5 = x + 4 \\ 0 = x - y + 4 - 5 \\ 0 = x - y - 1$$

10) through: $(-2, 1)$, perp. to $y = 2x + 1$

$$\text{pt. } (-2, 1) \quad m = 2 \\ x, y \quad m_{\perp} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1) \\ y - 1 = \frac{1}{2}(x + 2) \\ y - 1 = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{2} \\ 2y - 2 = x + 1 \\ x + 2y - 2 + 1 = 0 \\ x + 2y = 1$$