

Solutions → Maximum/Minimum Problems

1. $h = -5t^2 + 50t + 40$

To find the solutions to "a" and "b" we will need to locate the vertex by completing the square.

① $h - 40 = -5t^2 + 50t$
 ② $h - 40 = -5(t^2 - 10t)$
 ③ $h - 40 - 125 = -5(t^2 - 10t + 25)$
 ④ $h - 165 = -5(t - 5)^2$
 ⑤ $h = -5(t - 5)^2 + 165$ (SF)

Vertex (5, 165)



a) It would take the object 5 seconds to reach its maximum height.

b) The maximum height reached by the object is 165 m.

2. $h = -4.9t^2 + 9.8t$

② $h = -4.9(t^2 - 2t)$
 ③ $h - 4.9 = -4.9(t^2 - 2t + 1)$
 ④ $h - 4.9 = -4.9(t - 1)^2$
 ⑤ $h = -4.9(t - 1)^2 + 4.9$ (SF)

Vertex (1, 4.9)



a) The ball reaches a maximum height of 4.9 m after 1 second.

b) After 1 bounce ⇒ 60% of 4.9 m
 $= 0.60 \times 4.9 \text{ m}$
 $= 2.94 \text{ m}$

After 2 bounces ⇒ 60% of 2.94 m
 $= 0.60 \times 2.94 \text{ m}$
 $= 1.76 \text{ m}$

Two bounces later, the ball will reach a maximum height of 1.76 m.

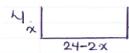
3. $h = -4.9t^2 + 19.6t$

② $h = -4.9(t^2 - 4t)$
 ③ $h - 19.6 = -4.9(t^2 - 4t + 4)$
 ④ $h - 19.6 = -4.9(t - 2)^2$
 ⑤ $h = -4.9(t - 2)^2 + 19.6$ (SF)

Vertex (2, 19.6)



The fire hydrant reaches a maximum height of 19.6 m.



$P = 24 \text{ m}$
 let $x = \text{width}$
 Then $24 - 2x = \text{length}$
 Area = length \times width
 $y = (24 - 2x)(x)$
 ↳ Place in General Form!
 $y = 24x - 2x^2$ (Rearrange)
 $y = -2x^2 + 24x$ (SF)

② $y = -2(x^2 - 12x)$
 ③ $y - 72 = -2(x^2 - 12x + 36)$
 ④ $y - 72 = -2(x - 6)^2$
 ⑤ $y = -2(x - 6)^2 + 72$ (SF)

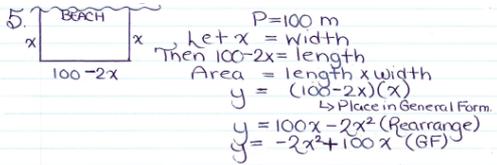
Vertex (6, 72)



We now know that the maximum area of 72 m^2 occurs when the width is 6m.

To determine the length: $\frac{72 \text{ m}^2}{6 \text{ m}}$
 $= 12 \text{ m}$

Therefore, the dimensions of his flower garden will be 6m \times 12m.



② $y = -2(x^2 - 50x)$
 ③ $y - 1250 = -2(x^2 - 50x + 625)$
 ④ $y - 1250 = -2(x - 25)^2$
 ⑤ $y = -2(x - 25)^2 + 1250$ (GF)

Vertex (25, 1250)

$\begin{matrix} W \\ \downarrow \\ h \\ \uparrow \\ A \\ \downarrow \\ a \end{matrix}$

We now know that the maximum area of 1250 m^2 occurs when the width is 25 m .

To determine the length: $\frac{1250\text{ m}^2}{25\text{ m}}$

\Rightarrow Dimensions of swimming area will be $50\text{ m} \times 25\text{ m}$