

SOLUTIONS \Rightarrow EXERCISE 8

$$\begin{aligned}1. \log 7 + \log 10 \\= \log(7 \cdot 10) \\= \log 70\end{aligned}$$

(Remember \Rightarrow Base 10)

$$\begin{aligned}2. \log 18 - \log 36 \\= \log\left(\frac{18}{36}\right) \\= \log \frac{1}{2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}3. 3\log_2 7 - 2\log_2 3 \\= \log_2 7^3 - \log_2 3^2 \\= \log_2 343 - \log_2 9 \\= \log_2 \frac{343}{9}\end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned}4. 3\log_6 15 + \frac{3}{2}\log_6 7 \\= \log_6 15^3 + \log_6 (7)^{\frac{3}{2}} \\= \log_6 (15^3 \cdot 7^{\frac{3}{2}})\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}5. \quad & \log_5 48 - \log_5 12 + \log_5 4 \\&= \log_5 \left(\frac{48}{12} \right) + \log_5 4 \\&= \log_5 4 + \log_5 4 \\&= \log_5 (4 \cdot 4) \\&= \log_5 16\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}6. \quad & \frac{1}{2} \log_a x - \frac{2}{3} \log_a y \\&= \log_a x^{1/2} - \log_a y^{2/3} \\&= \log_a \frac{x^{1/2}}{y^{2/3}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}7. \quad & \log x + 2 \log y - \frac{1}{3} \log z - 5 \log m \\&= \log x + \log y^2 - \log z^{1/3} - \log m^5 \\&= \log xy^2 - \log z^{1/3} - \log m^5 \\&= \log \frac{xy^2}{z^{1/3}m^5}\end{aligned}$$

$$8. \log_5 \frac{xyz}{mw}$$

$$= \log_5 x + \log_5 y + \log_5 z - \log_5 m - \log_5 w$$

$$9. \log x^{\frac{1}{2}} y^3 z^5$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \log x + 3 \log y + 5 \log z$$

$$10. \log \frac{36^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 8^{\frac{1}{2}}}{13^{\frac{2}{5}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \log 36 + \frac{1}{2} \log 8 - \frac{2}{5} \log 13$$

$$11. \log_7 \frac{x^{\frac{1}{4}} y^{\frac{2}{7}}}{z^{\frac{6}{5}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \log_7 x + \frac{2}{7} \log_7 y - \frac{6}{5} \log_7 z$$

$$12. \log_3 9 + \log_4 64 + \log_4 \left(\frac{1}{16}\right) + \log_3 \left(\frac{1}{9}\right) + \log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{10}\right)$$

Evaluate each term separately:

$$\log_3 9 = x \quad \log_4 64 = x \quad \log_4 \left(\frac{1}{16}\right) = x \quad \log_3 \left(\frac{1}{9}\right) = x \quad \log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{10}\right) = x$$

$$3^x = 9 \quad 4^x = 64 \quad 4^x = \frac{1}{16} \quad 3^x = \frac{1}{9} \quad 10^x = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$3^x = 3^2$$

$$x = 2$$

$$4^x = 4^3$$

$$x = 3$$

$$4^x = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$4^x = 4^{-2}$$

$$x = -2$$

$$3^x = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$3^x = 3^{-2}$$

$$x = -2$$

$$10^x = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$10^x = 10^{-1}$$

$$x = -1$$

Therefore we have :

$$2 + 3 + (-2) + (-2) + (-1)$$

$$= 2 + 3 - 2 - 2 - 1$$

$$= 0$$

$$13. \log_2 32 - \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{32}\right) + \log_4 8 - \log_8 16$$

Evaluate each term:

$$\log_2 32 = x \quad \log_2 \left(\frac{1}{32}\right) = x \quad \log_4 8 = x \quad \log_8 16 = x$$

$$2^x = 32$$

$$2^x = 2^5$$

$$x = 5$$

$$2^x = \frac{1}{32}$$

$$2^x = \frac{1}{2^5}$$

$$2^x = 2^{-5}$$

$$x = -5$$

$$4^x = 8$$

$$(2^2)^x = (2^3)$$

$$2^{2x} = 2^3$$

$$2x = 3$$

$$(2^3)^x = (2^4)$$

$$2^{3x} = 2^4$$

$$\cancel{2^x} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3}$$

Therefore we have:

$$= 5 - (-5) + \frac{3}{2} - \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \frac{10}{2} + \frac{3}{2} - \frac{4}{3}$$

$$= \frac{60}{6} + \frac{9}{6} - \frac{8}{6}$$

$$= \frac{69}{6} - \frac{8}{6}$$

$$= \frac{61}{6}$$

$$14. 3 \log_2 4 + 2 \log_3 9 + \log(0.1) - \log_3\left(\frac{1}{9}\right)$$

Evaluate each term:

$$3 \log_2 4 = x \quad 2 \log_3 9 = x \quad \log(0.1) = x \quad \log_3\left(\frac{1}{9}\right) = x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \log_2 4^3 &= x & \log_3 9^2 &= x & 10^x &= 0.1 & 3^x &= \frac{1}{9} \\ \log_2 64 &= x & \log_3 81 &= x & 10^x &= 10^{-1} & x &= -1 \\ &&&&&x &= -1 & 3^x &= \frac{1}{3^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2^x &= 64 & 3^x &= 81 & 3^x &= 3^{-2} \\ 2^x &= 2^6 & 3^x &= 3^4 & x &= -2 \\ x &= 6 & x &= 4 & & \end{aligned}$$

Therefore we have:

$$\begin{aligned} & 6 + 4 + (-1) - (-2) \\ &= 6 + 4 - 1 + 2 \\ &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

