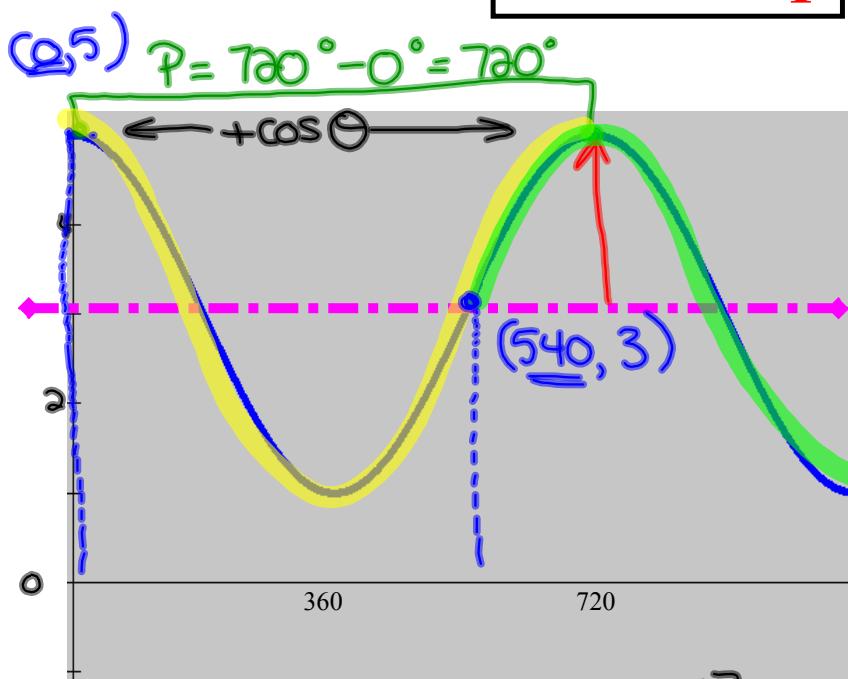


Warm-up



Find:

Local Max: $\frac{5}{1}$

Local Min: $\frac{-1}{1}$

Equation of Sinusoidal Axis: $\frac{\min + \max}{2} = \frac{1+5}{2} = 3 ; y=3$

Period: $\frac{720^\circ}{2}$

Amplitude: 2

Horizontal Translation (C): 0

Vertical Translation (D): 3

$$B = \frac{360}{P} = \frac{360}{720} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Equation of Graph: $y = 2\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(x-0)\right] + 3$
 $y = 2\cos\frac{1}{2}(x) + 3$

or

$$y = 2\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(x-540^\circ)\right] + 3$$

Questions from Homework

$$h) \frac{1}{2}(y+2) = 3\cos(x-90^\circ)$$

$$y+2 = 6\cos(x-90^\circ)$$

$$y = 6\cos(x-90^\circ) - 2$$

$$A=6 \quad B=1 \quad C=90^\circ \quad D=-2$$

$$P = \frac{360^\circ}{1} = 360$$

Sinusoidal Axis: $y = -2$

Equations in Standard Form

$$y = A \sin[B(x - C)] + D$$

A = **Amplitude** → influences how tall the sine curve is.

B = $\frac{360}{P}$ → influences how often the pattern repeats.

C = **Horizontal Translation** → Influences how far to the left or the right that the graph will shift.

- If C is positive → Shift Left
- If C is negative → Shift Right

D = **Vertical Translation** → influences how far up and down the graph will shift.

- If D is positive → Shift Up
- If D is negative → Shift Down

In which direction would these graphs be shifted?

$$y = \sin(x) + 2$$

C=0 D=2

Up

$$y = \sin(x - 30^\circ)$$

C=30° D=0

Right

$$y = -\cos(x) - 3$$

C=0 D=-3

Down

$$y = \cos(x + 90^\circ)$$

C=-90° D= 0

Left

Sketching Sinusoidal Functions using Mapping

Development of a standard form for sinusoidal functions...

$$\text{Standard Form} \longrightarrow y = A \sin[B(x - C)] + D$$

1. Reflection: If $A < 0$ the graph will be reflected in the x -axis.
2. Amplitude: The amplitude of the graph will be equal to $|A|$.
3. Period: The period of the graph will be equal to $\frac{360^\circ}{B}$
4. Horizontal Phase Shift: The graph will shift "C" units to the left/right
5. Vertical Translation: The graph will shift "D" units up/down

Mapping Notation: $(x, y) \rightarrow \left(\frac{x}{B} + C, Ay + D \right)$

Using Mapping to Graph!

$$f(\theta) = -2 \sin[3(\theta + 30^\circ)] - 2$$

$$y = -2 \sin[3(x + 30^\circ)] - 2$$

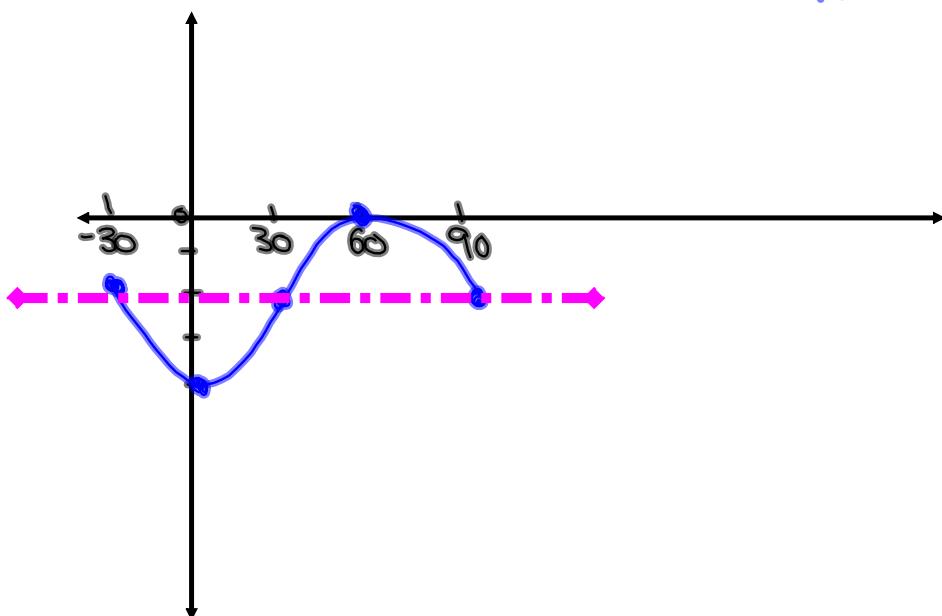
A = -2 B = 3 C = -30° D = -2 P = 120°

$$y = -\sin x$$

| X | y |
|-----|----|
| 0 | 0 |
| 90 | -1 |
| 180 | 0 |
| 270 | 1 |
| 360 | 0 |

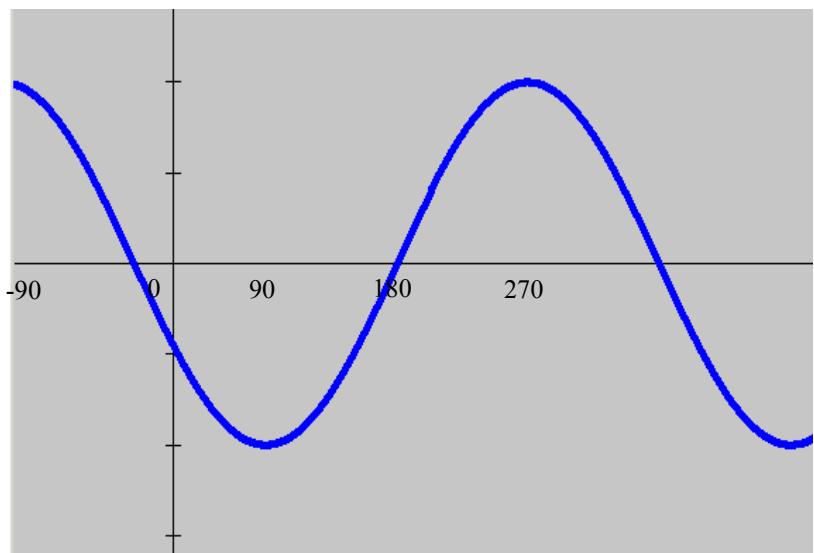
New points after mapping

| X | y |
|-------------|----|
| -30° | -2 |
| 0° | -4 |
| 30° | -2 |
| 60° | 0 |
| 90° | -2 |



Homework

What does Horizontal Translation look like?



Find:

Local Max: _____

Local Min: _____

Equation of Sinusoidal Axis:

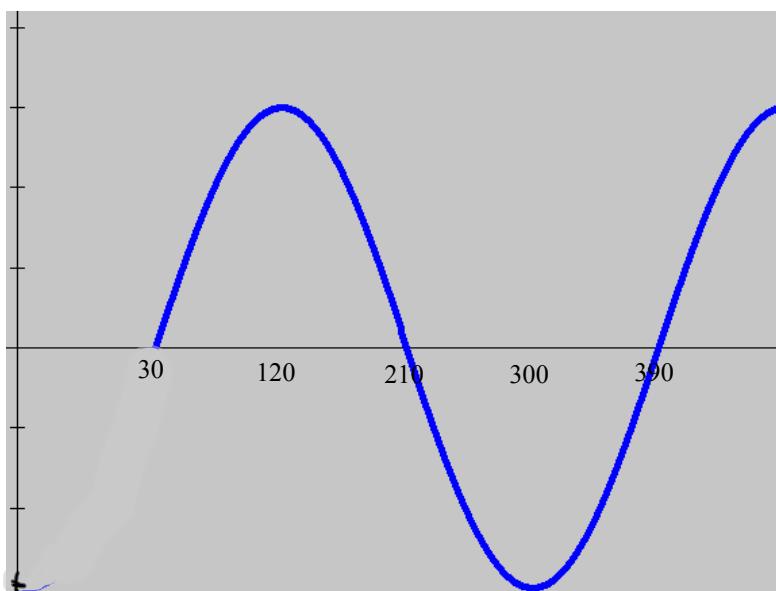
Period: _____

Amplitude: _____

Horizontal Translation (C): _____

Vertical Translation (D): _____

Equation of Graph: _____



Find:

Local Max: _____

Local Min: _____

Equation of Sinusoidal Axis:

Period: _____

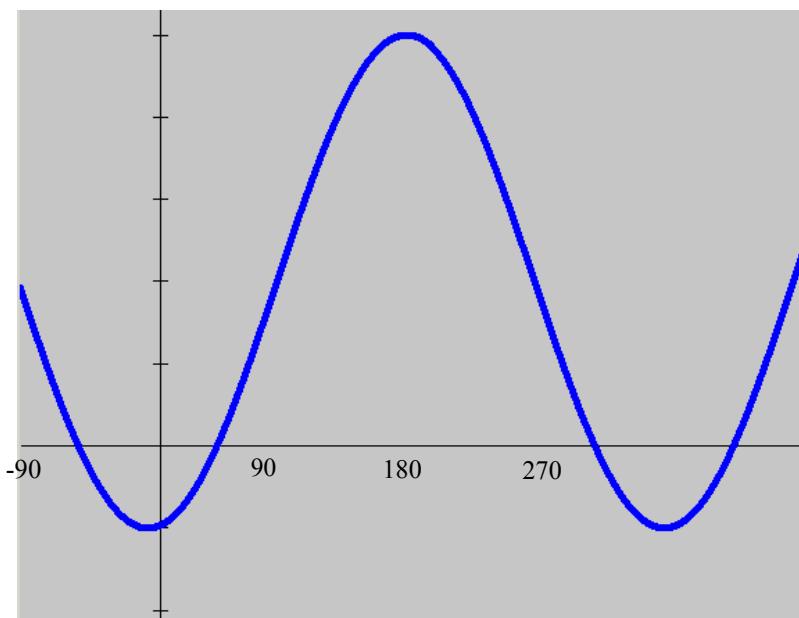
Amplitude: _____

Horizontal Translation (C): _____

Vertical Translation (D): _____

Equation of Graph: _____

A little "C" and "D"



Find:

Local Max: _____

Local Min: _____

Equation of Sinusoidal Axis:

Period: _____

Amplitude: _____

Horizontal Translation (C): _____

Vertical Translation (D): _____

Equation of Graph: _____