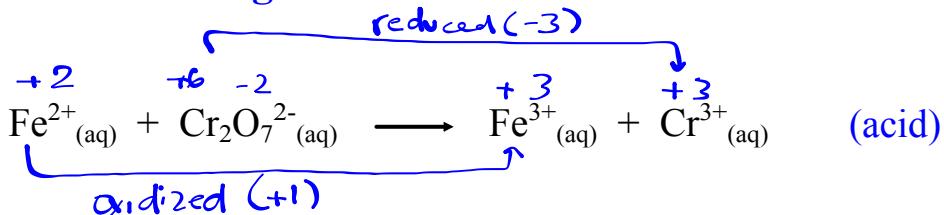


Homework - #19, 20

# Half - Reaction Method

## Balancing Redox Reactions in Acid Solution



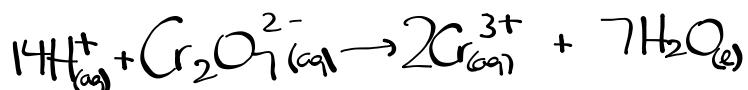
1. Identify elements being reduced and oxidized by looking at their oxidation states.

2. Write separate equations for oxidation and reduction half reactions.

### Oxidation



### Reduction



3. For each half reaction:

- (a) balance all elements except H and O
- (b) balance O by adding  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- (c) balance H by adding  $\text{H}^+$
- (d) balance charge by adding  $e^-$

4. Multiply half reaction by an integer to equalize the number of electrons transferred.

5. Add half reactions; cancel identical species.



OxidationReduction