

Periodic Law

PERIODIC LAW - when elements are arranged in order of increasing atomic mass, chemical and physical properties form a pattern that repeats at regular intervals.

The organization of Mendeleev's periodic table was based upon placing elements with similar properties in columns in the table.

The table was successful in being accepted because it allowed the prediction of the properties of elements that had not yet been found.

Family - or **group** of elements

- a vertical column in the periodic table.
- elements having similar chemical properties. Ex. Group 1

Period - a horizontal row of elements.

- elements whose properties change from metallic to nonmetallic as you move from left to right on the periodic table.

Reactivity of metals increases as you go down and left

Reactivity of nonmetal increases as you move up and right

Element Name	Atomic Number	Element Symbol	Group Number	Period Number	SATP State
radium	88	Ra	2	7	S
			1	6	
	19				
antimony					
		S			
			9	4	
barium					
	28				
		U			
			17	2	
	30				

Periodic Table of the Elements

I	II											III	IV	V	VI	VII	0																													
H ¹																	He ²																													
Li ³	Be ⁴	Transition Metals										B ⁵	C ⁶	N ⁷	O ⁸	F ⁹	Ne ¹⁰																													
Na ¹¹	Mg ¹²	IIIB	IVB	VB	VIB	VII B	VIII B			IB	IIB	Al ¹³	Si ¹⁴	P ¹⁵	S ¹⁶	Cl ¹⁷	Ar ¹⁸																													
K ¹⁹	Ca ²⁰	Sc ²¹	Ti ²²	V ²³	Cr ²⁴	Mn ²⁵	Fe ²⁶	Co ²⁷	Ni ²⁸	Cu ²⁹	Zn ³⁰	Ga ³¹	Ge ³²	As ³³	Se ³⁴	Br ³⁵	Kr ³⁶																													
Rb ³⁷	Sr ³⁸	Y ³⁹	Zr ⁴⁰	Nb ⁴¹	Mo ⁴²	Tc ⁴³	Ru ⁴⁴	Rh ⁴⁵	Pd ⁴⁶	Ag ⁴⁷	Cd ⁴⁸	In ⁴⁹	Sn ⁵⁰	Sb ⁵¹	Te ⁵²	I ⁵³	Xe ⁵⁴																													
Cs ⁵⁵	Ba ⁵⁶	57-71	Hf ⁷²	Ta ⁷³	W ⁷⁴	Re ⁷⁵	Os ⁷⁶	Ir ⁷⁷	Pt ⁷⁸	Au ⁷⁹	Hg ⁸⁰	Tl ⁸¹	Pb ⁸²	Bi ⁸³	Po ⁸⁴	At ⁸⁵	Rn ⁸⁶																													
Fr ⁸⁷	Ra ⁸⁸	89-103	Rf ¹⁰⁴	Ha ¹⁰⁵	106	107	108	109																																						
Lanthanides		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>57</td><td>58</td><td>59</td><td>60</td><td>61</td><td>62</td><td>63</td><td>64</td><td>65</td><td>66</td><td>67</td><td>68</td><td>69</td><td>70</td><td>71</td> </tr> <tr> <td>La</td><td>Ce</td><td>Pr</td><td>Nd</td><td>Pm</td><td>Sm</td><td>Eu</td><td>Gd</td><td>Tb</td><td>Dy</td><td>Ho</td><td>Er</td><td>Tm</td><td>Yb</td><td>Lu</td> </tr> </table>															57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
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 Metal	 Metalloid	 Nonmetal
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Homework

Periodic Table Assignment

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Graph 1.1: Atomic Volumes of Selected Elements



