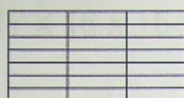


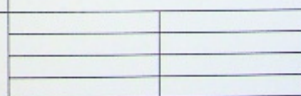
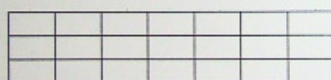
How many different routes?

a)



$$\frac{10!}{3! 7!} = 120$$

b)



$$\frac{10!}{7! 3!} \times \frac{6!}{2! 4!}$$

$$120 \times 15 = 1800$$

Evaluate:

a) $\frac{4! 9!}{8!}$

216

b) $\frac{10!}{4!3!}$

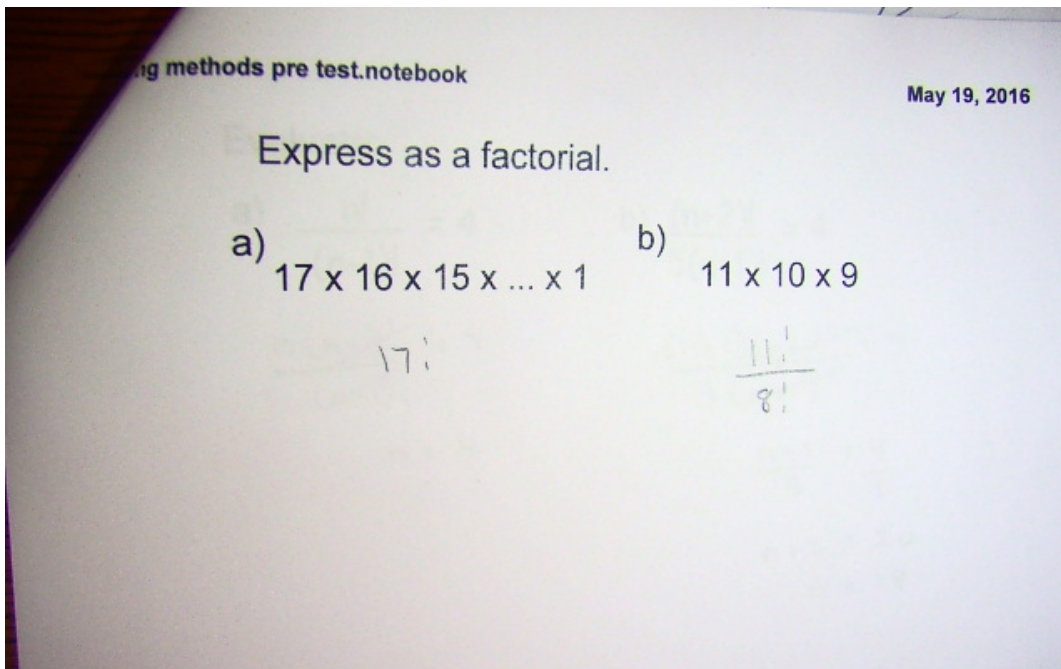
25200

c) $\frac{423!}{420!}$

$$\frac{423 \times 422 \times 421 \times \cancel{420!}}{420!}$$

75151026

75151026



Simplify:

a) $\frac{(n+1)!}{(n)!}$

$$\frac{(n+1)\cancel{(n)!}}{\cancel{(n)!}}$$

$$(n+1)$$

b) $\frac{(n-2)!}{(n-1)!}$

$$\frac{\cancel{(n-2)!}}{(n-1)\cancel{(n-2)!}}$$

$$\frac{1}{(n-1)}$$

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Evaluate:

a) $\frac{n!}{(n-1)!} = 4$

$\frac{n \cancel{(n-1)!}}{\cancel{(n-1)!}} = 4$

$n = 4$

b) $\frac{(n+2)!}{5(n+1)!} = 4$

$\frac{(n+2) \cancel{(n+1)!}}{5 \cancel{(n+1)!}} = 4$

$\frac{n+2}{5} = \frac{4}{1}$

$n+2 = 20$

$n = 18$

Evaluate:

$$\frac{n!}{(n-1)(n-3)!} = 15$$

$$\frac{n \cancel{(n-1)} (n-2) \cancel{(n-3)!}}{\cancel{(n-1)} \cancel{(n-3)!}} = 15$$

$$n(n-2) = 15$$

$$n^2 - 2n - 15 = 0$$

$$(n-5)(n+3) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{n=5} \quad n=-3$$

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Evaluate without using the " nC_r " and " nP_r " buttons.

a) ${}^{50}C_{48}$ b) ${}^{50}P_{48}$

$$\frac{50!}{48!(50-48)!}$$

$$\frac{50!}{48!(2)!}$$

$$\frac{50 \times 49}{2}$$

$$\frac{2450}{2}$$

$$1225$$

$$\frac{50!}{(50-48)!}$$

$$\frac{50!}{2!}$$

$$1.52 \times 10^{64} \quad \text{☺}$$

$$\frac{2}{1225}$$

Ten boys and eight girls have signed up for a trip. Only 5 students will be selected to go on the trip. Determine the probability that only boys will be on the trip.

Favourable	Total
$10C_5$	$18C_5$
252	8568

$$P(\text{only boys}) = \frac{252}{8568}$$
$$= 0.029$$
$$2.9\%$$

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How many 6 person committees can be formed from a group of 7 teachers and 6 students if there must be exactly 4 students on the committee?

4S and 2 T

$${}^6C_4 \times {}^7C_2$$
$$15 \times 21$$
$$315$$

There are 10 boys and 15 girls in a class.
 A group of 7 students is needed to work
 on a project. If at least 4 boys are
 needed, how many different groups of ~~5~~7
 students are possible?

$$\begin{array}{l}
 4B \text{ and } 3G \quad \text{OR} \quad 5B \text{ and } 2G \quad \text{OR} \quad 6B \text{ and } 1G \quad \text{OR} \quad 7B \text{ and } 0G \\
 {}_{10}C_4 \times {}_{15}C_3 + {}_{10}C_5 \times {}_{15}C_2 + {}_{10}C_6 \times {}_{15}C_1 + {}_{10}C_7 \times {}_{15}C_0 \\
 210 \times 455 + 252 \times 105 + 210 \times 15 + 120 \times 1 \\
 95550 + 26460 + 3150 + 120 \\
 125280
 \end{array}$$

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Twenty-five Boomerang leaders are signing up for training courses that have a limited number of spaces.

Course	Number of people
1	6
2	4
3	8
4	7

How many ways can the 25 leaders be placed in the four courses?

Course 1 #2 #3 #4
 $25C_6$ and $19C_4$ and $15C_8$ and $7C_7$

$177100 \times 3876 \times 6435 \times 1$

4417238826000

OR

4.4×10^{12}