Questions From Homework

(2) Let $x =$ 1st number
Let $y =$ 2nd number

$x + y = 8$

$x = \boxed{8 - y}$

$x = 8 - 2$

$x = 6$

$S = x^2 + y^3$

$S = (8-y)^2 + y^3$

$S = 64 - 16y + y^2 + y^3$

$S' = -16 + 2y + 3y^2$

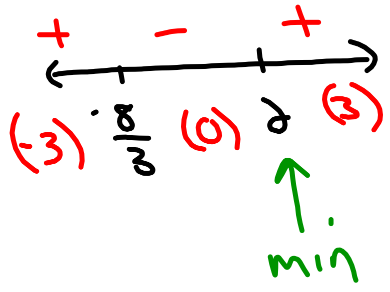
$S' = 3y^2 + 2y - 16$ decomp.

$S' = 3y^2 - 6y + 8y - 16$

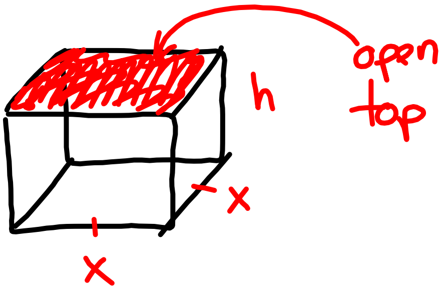
$S' = 3y(y-2) + 8(y-2)$

$S' = (3y+8)(y-2)$

CV: $y = -\frac{8}{3}, \boxed{2}$



Questions From Homework



$$A = x^2 + 4xh$$

$$A = x^2 + 4\cancel{x}\left[\frac{4000}{x^{\cancel{2}}}\right]$$

$$A = x^2 + 16000x^{-1}$$

$$x^2h = 4000$$

$$h = \boxed{\frac{4000}{x^2}}$$

$$A' = 2x - \frac{16000}{x^2}$$

$$A' = \frac{2x^3 - 16000}{x^2}$$

$$h = \frac{4000}{(20)^2}$$

$$h = 10\text{ cm}$$

$$2x^3 - 16000 = 0$$

$$2x^3 = 16000$$

$$x^3 = 8000$$

$$x = 20$$

$\therefore$ The dimensions that minimize the surface area are $20 \times 20 \times 10$

CV: $x = 0, \boxed{20}$

-    −   +

(−1)   0   (1)   20   (21)

min

Questions From Homework

5. Find the point on the parabola $2y = x^2$ that is closest to the point (-4, 1)

$y = \frac{x^2}{2}$ $\quad$ x_1 $\quad$ y_1

$$d = \sqrt{(x-x_1)^2+(y-y_1)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{(x+4)^2+(y-1)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{(x+4)^2+\left(\tfrac{1}{2}x^2-1\right)^2}$$

$$f(x) = (x+4)^2+\left(\tfrac{1}{2}x^2-1\right)^2$$

$$f'(x) = 2(x+4)(1)+2\left(\tfrac{1}{2}x^2-1\right)(x)$$

$$f'(x) = 2x+8+x^3-2x$$

$$f'(x) = x^3+8$$

$$x^3 = -8$$

$$\boxed{x=-2}$$

$$y = \frac{x^2}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{(-2)^2}{2}$$

$$y = 2$$

(-2, 2)

$-$ $\quad$ $+$

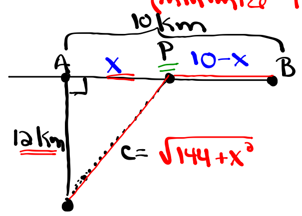
(-3) $\quad$ -2 $\quad$ (1)

min

You are in a dune buggy in the desert 12km due south of the nearest point A on a straight east-west road. You wish to get to point B on the road 10km east of point A. If your dune buggy can average 15km/h traveling over the desert, and 39km/h traveling on the road, toward what point on the road should you head to in order to minimize your travel time to B?

(minimize time)

$t = \frac{d}{s}$



(1) Find the length of the hypotenuse "c"

$a^2+b^2=c^2$

$(12)^2+(x)^2=c^2$

$144+x^2=c^2$

$\pm\sqrt{144+x^2}=c$

$\sqrt{144+x^2}=c$ (distance)

let x = the distance from A to P

(2) minimize t:

$t=\frac{d}{s}$

$t=\frac{\sqrt{144+x^2}}{15}+\frac{10-x}{39}$

travel time (desert)

travel time (road)

$t=\frac{1}{15}(144+x^2)^{1/2}+\frac{10}{39}-\frac{1}{39}x$

$t'=\frac{1}{\cancel{30}\,15}(144+x^2)^{-1/2}(\cancel{2}x)+0-\frac{1}{39}$

$t'=\frac{x}{15(144+x^2)^{1/2}}-\frac{1}{39}$

CV: $0=\frac{x}{15(144+x^2)^{1/2}}-\frac{1}{39}$

$\frac{1}{39}=\frac{x}{15(144+x^2)^{1/2}}$

$15(144+x^2)^{1/2}=39x$

(Square both sides)

$(15\sqrt{144+x^2})(15\sqrt{144+x^2})$

$225(144+x^2)=1521x^2$

$32400+225x^2=1521x^2$

$\frac{32400}{1296}=\frac{\cancel{1296}x^2}{\cancel{1296}}$

$25=x^2$

$\pm 5=x$

$\boxed{5\text{km}=x}$

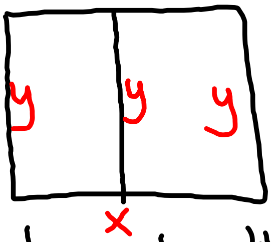
min

$-\ \ +$

(-6) -5 (1) 5 (6)

Drive to a point 5 Km due east of Point A

You have 400 m of fencing to construct a rectangular pen that will be divided into 2 sections of equal size. Find the dimensions that would maximize the area of the whole pen.



Let x = length

Let y = width

$$P = 2x + 3y$$

$$400 = 2x + 3y$$

$$400 - 2x = 3y$$

$$\boxed{\frac{400-2x}{3} = y}$$

$$A = xy$$

$$A = x\left[\frac{400-2x}{3}\right]$$

$$A = \frac{400x - 2x^2}{3}$$

$$A = \frac{400}{3}x - \frac{2}{3}x^2$$

$$A' = \frac{400}{3} - \frac{4}{3}x$$

$$0 = \frac{400}{3} - \frac{4}{3}x$$

$$\frac{4x}{3} = \frac{400}{3}$$

$$12x = 1200$$

$$x = 100\text{m}$$

$$y = \frac{400 - 2(100)}{3}$$

$$y = \frac{200}{3}$$

$$y = 66.\overline{6}\text{ m}$$

Find the points on the parabola $y = 6 - x^2$ that are closest to the point $(0, 3)$

$$d = \sqrt{(x-x_1)^2+(y-y_1)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{(x-0)^2+(6-x^2-3)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{x^2+(3-x^2)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{x^2+9-6x^2+x^4}$$

$$d = \sqrt{x^4-5x^2+9}$$

$$f(x) = x^4-5x^2+9$$

$$f'(x) = 4x^3-10x$$

$$f'(x) = 2x(2x^2-5)$$

$2x = 0$ | $2x^2-5=0$

$x = 0$ | $x^2 = 5/2$

$x = \pm\sqrt{5/2}$

min min

$-$ + $-$ +

(-2) $\quad -\sqrt{5/2}$ $\quad (-1)$ $\quad 0$ $\quad (1)$ $\quad \sqrt{5/2}$ $\quad (2)$

-1.58 $\quad 1.58$

$$y = 6-\left(-\sqrt{5/2}\right)^2$$

$$y = 6-\frac{5}{2} = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$y = 6-\left(\sqrt{5/2}\right)^2$$

$$y = 6-\frac{5}{2} = \frac{7}{2}$$

The points are $\left(-\sqrt{5/2}, 7/2\right)$ and $\left(\sqrt{5/2}, 7/2\right)$

Homework

(1) $2l + 2w = 24$

$2w = 24 - 2l$

$w = 12 - l$

$w = 12 - 6$

$\boxed{w = 6\text{cm}}$

$A = l \times w$

$A = l(12 - l)$

$A = 12l - l^2$

$A' = 12 - 2l$

$A' = 2(6 - l)$

$\boxed{l = 6\text{cm}}$

Max Area $= 6 \times$

$\boxed{= 36\text{c}}$

(2) $l \times w = 64$

$w = \frac{64}{l}$

$w = \frac{64}{8}$

$\boxed{w = 8\text{ cm}}$

$P = 2l + 2w$

$P = 2l + 2\left(\frac{64}{l}\right)$

$P = 2l + 128l^{-1}$

$P' = 2 - \frac{128}{l^2}$

$\frac{128}{l^2} = 2$

$2l^2 = 128$

$l^2 = 64$

$l = \pm 8$

$\boxed{l = 8\text{cm}}$

min; $+$ $-$ $+$; -8 8

min perimeter $= 2(8)+$

$\boxed{= 32\text{cm}}$

(3) $2x^2 + 4xh = 96$

$4xh = 96 - 2x^2$

$h = \frac{96 - 2x^2}{4x}$

$h = \frac{96 - 32}{16}$

$\boxed{h = 4\text{cm}}$

$V = x^2 h$

$V = x^2\left[\frac{96 - 2x^2}{4x}\right]$

$V = \frac{96x - 2x^3}{4}$

$V = 24x - \frac{1}{2}x^3$

$V' = 24 - \frac{3}{2}x^2$

$\frac{3}{2}x^2 = 24$

$3x^2 = 48$

$x^2 = 16$

$x = \pm 4$

$\boxed{x = 4\text{cm}}$

max; $-$ $+$ $-$; -4 4

Max Volume $= 4 \times 4 \times 4 = \boxed{64\text{ cm}^3}$

4) $x^2+4xh=108$

$4xh=108-x^2$

$h=\frac{108-x^2}{4x}$

$h=\frac{108-36}{24}$

$\boxed{h=3\text{cm}}$

$V=x^2h$

$V=x^2\left[\frac{108-x^2}{4x}\right]$

$V=\frac{108x-x^3}{4}$

$V=27x-\frac{1}{4}x^3$

$V'=27-\frac{3}{4}x^2$

$\frac{3}{4}x^2=27$

$3x^2=108$

$x^2=36$

$x=\pm 6$ — + − (−6, 6)

$\boxed{x=6\text{cm}}$

Max Volume $=6\times 6\times 3=\boxed{108\text{cm}^3}$

5) $x^2h=81$

$h=\frac{81}{x^2}$

$h=\frac{81}{18.72}$

$\boxed{h=4.326\text{cm}}$

$A=2x^2+4xh$

$A=2x^2+4x\left[\frac{81}{x^2}\right]$

$A=2x^2+324x^{-1}$

$A'=4x-\frac{324}{x^2}$

$\frac{324}{x^2}=4x$

$4x^3=324$

$x^3=81$

$\boxed{x=4.326\text{cm}}$

Min Area $=2(4.326)^2+4(4.326)^2$

$=37.44+74.88$

$\boxed{=112.32\text{cm}^2}$

6

$x^2h = 98$

$h = \frac{98}{x^2}$

$h = \frac{98}{33.74}$

$\boxed{h = 2.9\text{cm}}$

$A = x^2 + 4xh$

$A = x^2 + 4x\left[\frac{98}{x^2}\right]$

$A = x^2 + 392x^{-1}$

$A' = 2x - \frac{392}{x^2}$

$\frac{392}{x^2} = 2x$

$2x^3 = 392$

$x^3 = 196$

$\boxed{x = 5.81\text{cm}}$

min $A = (5.81)^2 + 4(5.81)(2.9)$

$= 33.76 + 67.5$

$\boxed{= 101.26\text{ cm}^2}$

7

$2l + 2w = 100$

$2w = 100 - 2l$

$w = 50 - l$

$w = 50 - 25$

$\boxed{w = 25\text{m}}$

$A = l \times w$

$A = l(50 - l)$

$A = 50l - l^2$

$A' = 50 - 2l$

$A' = 2(25 - l)$

$\boxed{l = 25\text{m}}$

25m × 25m (Square)

8

$l + 2w = 60$

$l = 60 - 2w$

$l = 60 - 30$

$\boxed{l = 30\text{m}}$

$A = l \times w$

$A = (60 - 2w)w$

$A = 60w - 2w^2$

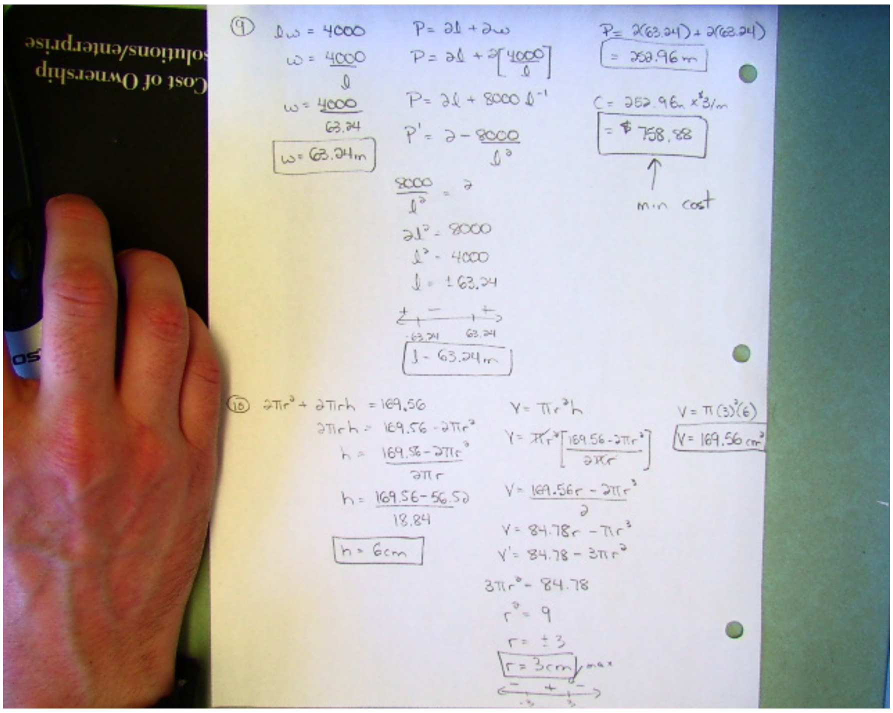
$A' = 60 - 4w$

$A' = 4(15 - w)$

$\boxed{w = 15\text{m}}$

Max Area = 30×15

$= 450\text{m}^2$



(9)

$lw = 4000$

$w = \frac{4000}{l}$

$w = \frac{4000}{63.24}$

$\boxed{w = 63.24\text{m}}$

$P = 2l + 2w$

$P = 2l + 2\left[\frac{4000}{l}\right]$

$P = 2l + 8000\,l^{-1}$

$P' = 2 - \frac{8000}{l^2}$

$\frac{8000}{l^2} = 2$

$2l^2 = 8000$

$l^2 = 4000$

$l = \pm 63.24$

$+ \quad - \quad +$

$-63.24 \quad 63.24$

$\boxed{l = 63.24\text{m}}$

$P = 2(63.24) + 2(63.24)$

$\boxed{= 252.96\text{m}}$

$C = 252.96\text{m} \times \$3/\text{m}$

$\boxed{= \$758.88}$

min cost

(10)

$2\pi r^2 + 2\pi rh = 169.56$

$2\pi rh = 169.56 - 2\pi r^2$

$h = \frac{169.56 - 2\pi r^2}{2\pi r}$

$h = \frac{169.56 - 56.52}{18.84}$

$\boxed{h = 6\text{cm}}$

$V = \pi r^2 h$

$V = \cancel{\pi} r^{\cancel{2}}\left[\frac{169.56 - 2\pi r^2}{2\cancel{\pi}\cancel{r}}\right]$

$V = \frac{169.56r - 2\pi r^3}{2}$

$V = 84.78r - \pi r^3$

$V' = 84.78 - 3\pi r^2$

$3\pi r^2 = 84.78$

$r^2 = 9$

$r = \pm 3$

$\boxed{r = 3\text{cm}}$ max

$- \quad + \quad -$

$-3 \quad 3$

$V = \pi(3)^2(6)$

$\boxed{V = 169.56\ \text{cm}^3}$