May 17, 2019

- 1) Quiz on Balancing Equations
- 2) Balancing Eqn's with mass

!! We are almost done Chemistry Test week after next on Chp 6!!!

Quiz Balancing Equations

Recall Law of Conservation of Mass

that matter is neither lost nor gained in chemical reactions; it simply changes form.

There are two ways to look at this:

so when you look at a chemical reaction it must have the same number of atoms of each element in the reactants and in the products (this is what we did with balancing equations)

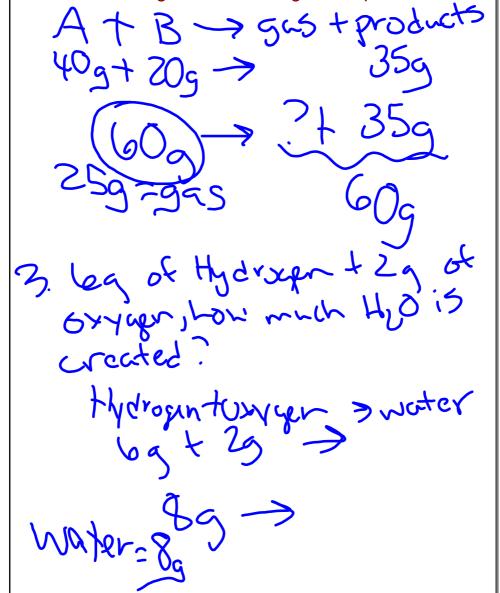
As well as the mass of reactants and the mass of the products must also be equal.

Examples with mass

A solid has a mass of 20g. When it is mixed with a solution a chemical reaction occurs in which a gas is produced. If the final total mass of the products is 55g, what was the mass of the solution?

solid + solution
$$\rightarrow$$
 gast-product
 $20g + ? \rightarrow 55g$
? = 35g

Solution A has a mass of 40g. Solution B has a mass of 20g. When they are mixed together a chemical reaction occurs in which a gas is produced. If the mass of the final mixture is 35g, what mass of gas was produced?



More Examples

3. consider the following reaction:

$$2H_2 + O_2 \rightarrow 2H_2O$$

If 12 grams of hydrogen and 6 grams of oxygen react together, what mass of water is created?

hydrogen + oxygen
$$\rightarrow$$
 water
12g + 6g \rightarrow ?
18g \rightarrow

18g of water

4. If 5 grams of sodium reacts with oxygen to form 23 grams of sodium oxide. How many grams of oxygen reacted?

sodium + oxygen
$$\rightarrow$$
 sodium oxide
5g + ? \rightarrow 23g
oxygen = 18g

HW Complete Balancing with Mass WS