Science 10 Conserving Mass

- 1. Magnesium + Oxygen -----> Magnesium Oxide 48.6 g + 32.0 g ----> 80.6 g
 - A. What is the total mass of the product?
 - B. What is the total mass of reactants?
 - C. Does this experimental data support the Law of Conservation of Mass? Explain.
- 2. Consider the following decomposition reaction

$$2 \text{ H}_2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$$

If 72 grams of water and 64 grams of oxygen are produced, what mass of H₂O₂ decomposed?

3. Consider the following chemical reaction

$$2 \text{ NaCl} + \text{Ca}(\text{OH}) \rightarrow \text{CaCl2} + 2 \text{ NaOH}$$

If the mass of NaCl reacted is 191 grams and calcium hydroxide 74 grams and 80 grams of sodium hydroxide is produced, what mass of calcium chloride is produced?

- 4. If 50 grams of sodium reacts with chlorine to form 126 grams of salt. How many grams of chlorine reacted?
- 5. If 178.8 g of water is separated into hydrogen and oxygen gas, and the hydrogen gas has a mass of 20.0 g. What is the mass of the oxygen gas produced?
- 6. From a laboratory process, a student collects 28.0 g of hydrogen and 224.0 g of oxygen. How much water was originally involved in the process?
- 7. A 10 gram sample of iron reacts with oxygen to form 18.2 grams of ferric oxide. How many grams of oxygen reacted?
- 8. A liquid has a mass of 55g. When it is mixed with a solution, a chemical reaction occurs. If the final total mass of products is 135g what was the mass of the solution?
- 9. Solution A has a mass of 45g. Solution B has a mass of 62g. When they are mixed, a chemical reaction occurs in which gas is produced. If that mass of the final mixture is 95g, what mass of gas was produced?
- 10. In an experiment 25g of magnesium reacts with 73g of hydrogen chloride to produce a gas and 95g of magnesium chloride.
 - a. How much gas was produced?