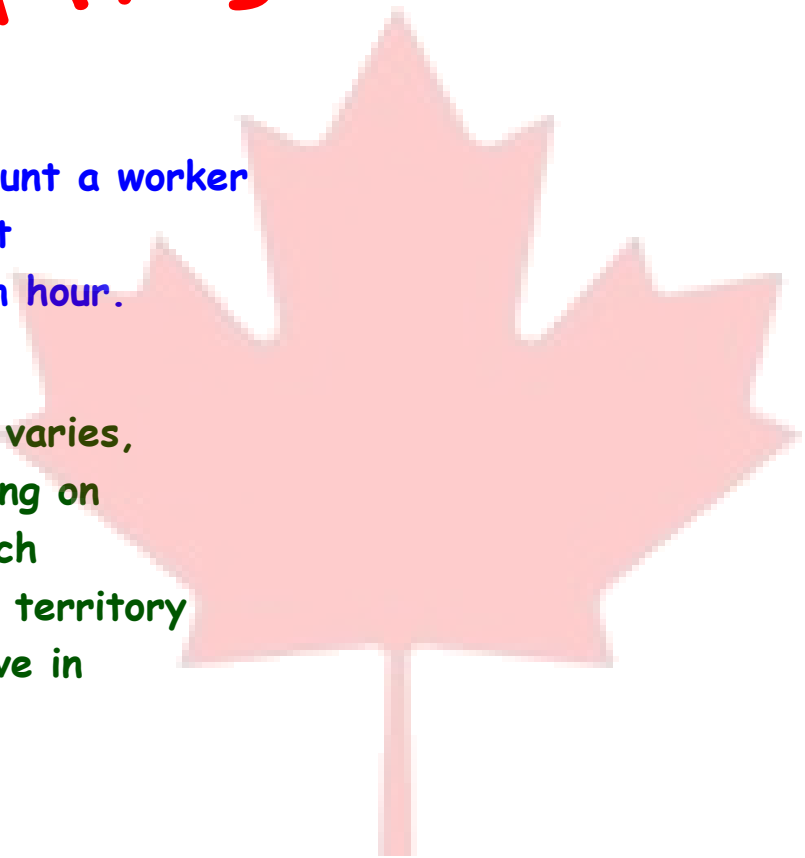
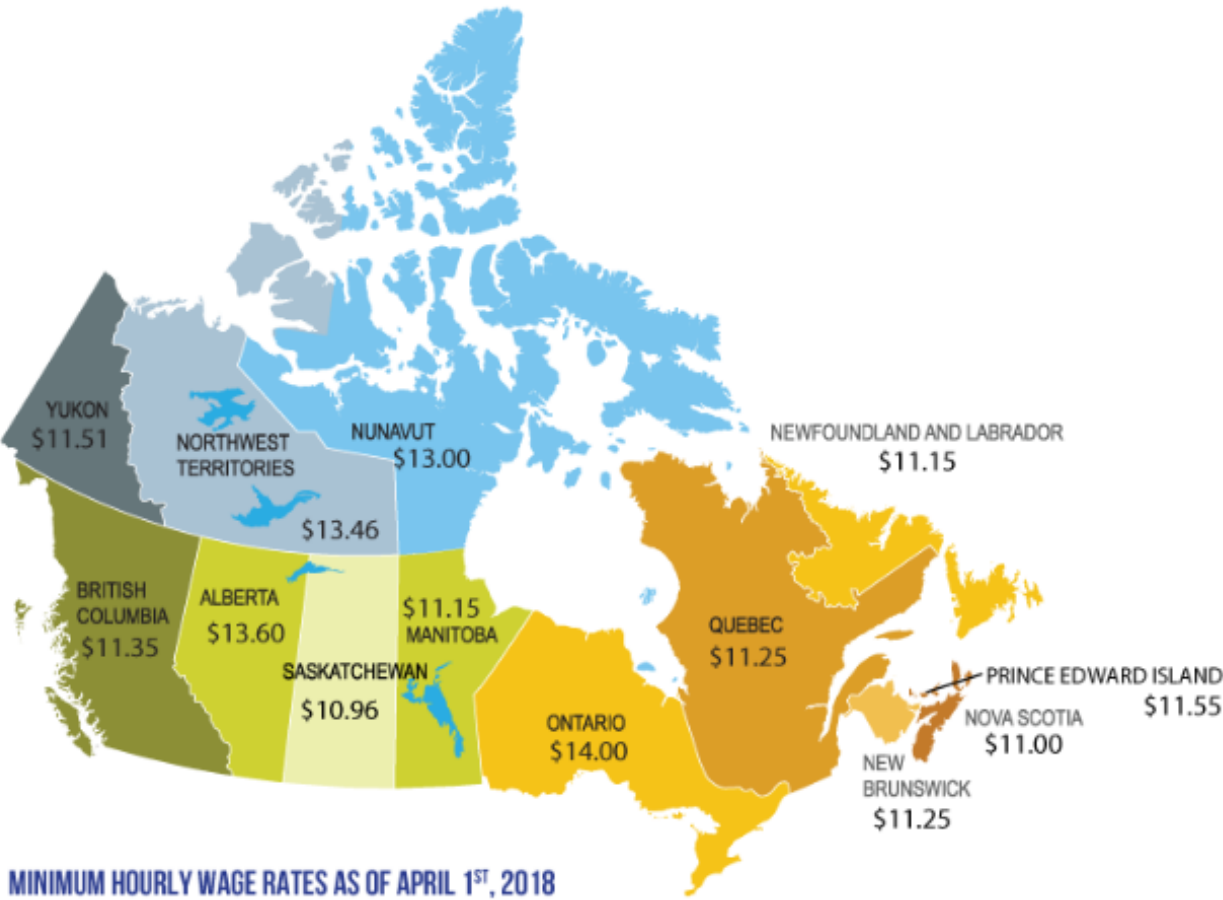


Minimum Wage

the minimum amount a worker
must
be paid an hour.

this rate varies,
depending on
which
province or territory
you live in



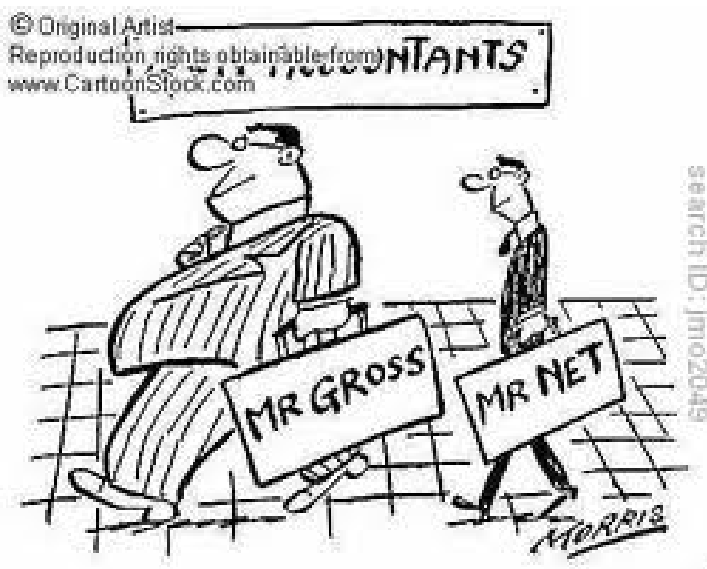


MINIMUM HOURLY WAGE RATES AS OF APRIL 1ST, 2018

Retail Council of Canada
www.retailcouncilofcanada.org

Gross Pay

the total amount
of money earned



| | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Employee Name: Jolie | | | |
| Company: ABC Elevator Repair | | Pay Begin Date: 10/13/2011 | |
| | | Pay End Date: 10/19/2011 | |
| General | | | |
| Employee ID: 999999 | | Job Title: | Elevator repair apprentice |
| Address: | | Pay Rate: | \$19.00/h |
| | | Annual: | |
| Hours and Earnings | | | |
| Description | Rate | Hours | Gross Earnings |
| Regular | 19.00/h | 37.5 | \$712.50 |

1. How many days does the pay period cover? **7 days** (13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19)
2. If Jolie's gross earnings are \$712.50, how many hours did she work? **37.5 hours**
3. Did she earn more or less than the minimum wage in your province or territory? **She earns more than NB minimum wage.**
4. Develop a formula Jolie could use to calculate her earnings for any given pay period. **\$19.00 x number of hours = gross earnings**

$$\text{hourly wage} \times \text{hours worked} = \text{gross earnings}$$

| 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| January | | | | | | | February | | | | | | | March | | | | | | | April | | | | | | |
| Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa |
| | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | | | | | | | June | | | | | | | July | | | | | | | August | | | | | | |
| Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa |
| | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | October | | | | | | | November | | | | | | | December | | | | | | |
| Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa | Su | Mo | Tu | We | Th | Fr | Sa |
| | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 30 | 31 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Every 2 weeks

Biweekly

Paid every two weeks. 26 pays

$$\frac{52 \text{ weeks in a year}}{2} = 26 \text{ pays}$$

twice a month

semi-monthly

Paid twice a month. 24 pays

$$12 \text{ months} \times 2 = 24 \text{ pays}$$

What is the difference?

How many weeks are in a month??



52 weeks in a year
12 months

4.33 weeks / month

Each summer, Rick works at a home show in Halifax as a parking lot attendant. His wages this year are \$9.76 an hour and his hours of work vary from week to week. He worked 25 hours for the week August 14–20 and 35 hours for the week August 21–27.

Rick’s pay statement is shown below. Check it for accuracy and correct any errors you find.

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Employee Name: Rick | | | |
| Company: Nova Scotia Spring Ideal Home Show | | Pay Begin Date: 14/08/2011 | |
| | | Pay End Date: 27/08/2011 | |
| General | | | |
| Employee ID: 999999 | | Job Title: Parking lot attendant | |
| Address: | | Pay Rate: \$9.76/h | |
| | | Annual: | |
| Hours and Earnings | | | |
| Description | Rate | Hours | Gross Earnings |
| Regular | \$8.76 | 60 | \$525.60 |

\$9.76/h

25 + 35

\$585.60



yearly

Amos was hired to be the office clerk at an insurance company. His annual salary will be \$34 756.00.

- a) Why is Amos not paid annually for his work? He has bills to pay
- b) Would he earn more each pay period if he were paid semi-monthly or biweekly?

Semi-monthly:

$$\frac{\$34\,756.00}{24}$$

$$= \$1448.17$$

Biweekly:

$$\frac{\$34\,756.00}{26}$$

$$= \$1336.77$$

Laura's regular rate at her job in a warehouse is \$9.86 an hour. She works 8 hours a day. She has to work an extra shift on a holiday, and her overtime rate is time and a half.

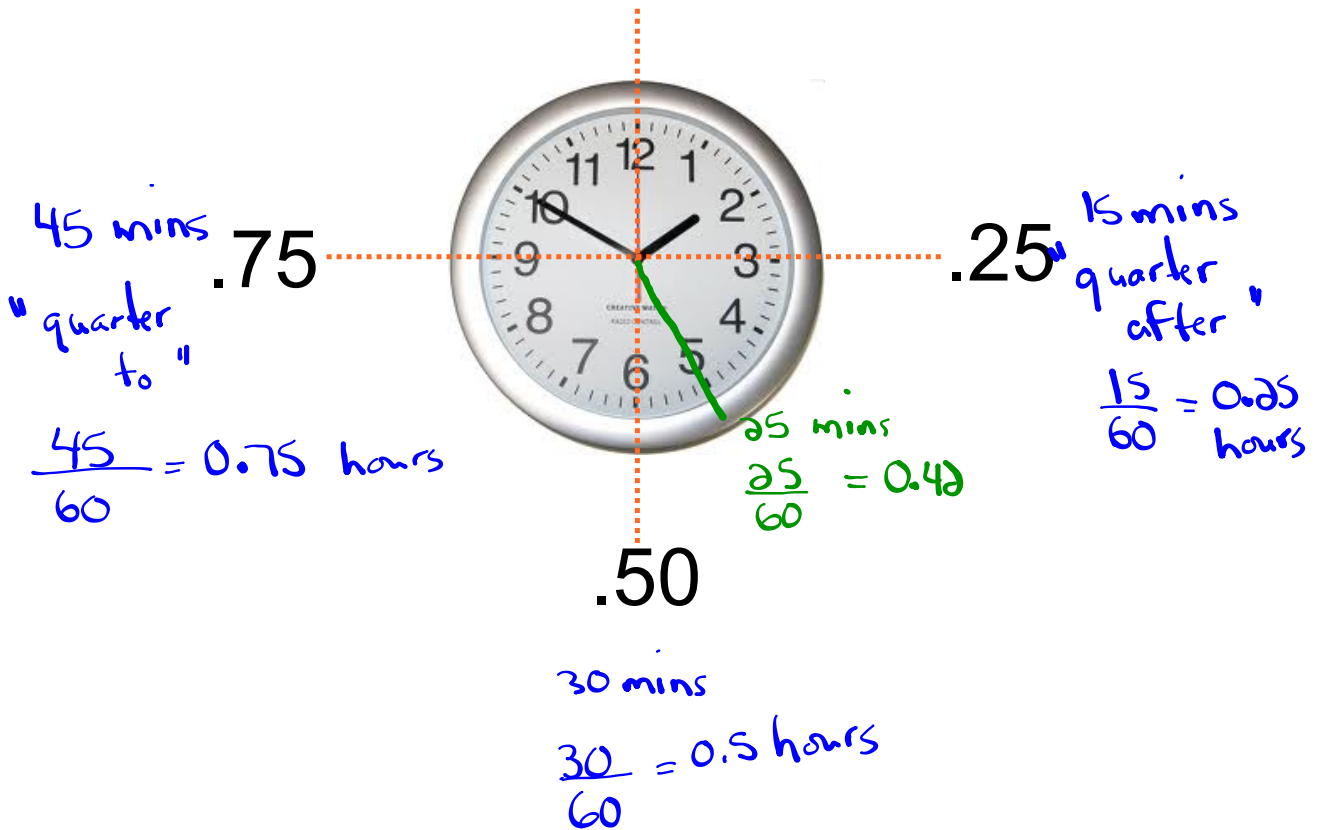


a) What is her hourly rate on the holiday?

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{"time and a half"} \\ & \$9.86 \times 1.5 \\ & = \underline{\underline{\$14.79}} \end{aligned}$$

b) What are Laura's gross earnings for the holiday?

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{hourly rate} \times \text{hours worked} \\ & = \$14.79 \times 8 \\ & = \$118.32 \end{aligned}$$



Employers don't usually pay for every minute. Round off the hours to the nearest quarter hour.

| | Hours | Minutes | Decimal Total hours |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------------|
| 8:00 am - 4:30 pm | 8 | 30 | 8.5 |
| 9:30 am - 3:30 pm | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| 10:00 am - 5:30 pm | 7 | 30 | 7.5 |
| 8:15 am - 12:00 pm | 3 | 45 | 3.75 |

Gregor works as a glazier, a person who cuts and fits glass, at a window manufacturing company in Miramichi, NB. He earns \$19.99/h for 37.5 hours a week and time and a half for any hours over that. Gregor examines the schedule for the upcoming week, shown here.

WEEKLY SCHEDULE

| Employee Name | Day | Start time | End time |
|---------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Gregor | Sunday | | |
| | Monday | 8:00 am | 4:00 pm |
| | Tuesday | 8:15 am | 4:00 pm |
| | Wednesday | 8:00 am | 3:30 pm |
| | Thursday | 8:00 am | 4:00 pm |
| | Friday | 9:00 am | 4:15 pm |
| | Saturday | 8:30 am | 6:30 pm |

Handwritten calculations for total hours:

- 8
- 7.75 ← $\frac{45}{60} = 0.75$ (7 hours)
- 7.5 ← $\frac{30}{60} = 0.5$
- 8
- 7.25 ← $\frac{15}{60} = 0.25$
- 10

48.5 hrs

a) Describe your strategy for determining the number of hours Gregor will work each day and express these amounts as decimals.

b) How many hours of overtime will he work?

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 48.5 \text{ hours} & - & 37.5 \text{ hours} & = & 11 \text{ hours} \\
 \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 \text{Total hours} & & \text{Regular hours} & & \text{OT hours}
 \end{array}$$

c) Determine Gregor's gross earnings

(i) Regular Pay:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \$19.99/h \times 37.5h \\
 & = \$749.63 \quad \uparrow \text{regular hours}
 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) OT wage

time and a half

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = 19.99 \times 1.5 \\
 & = \underline{\underline{\$29.99/h}}
 \end{aligned}$$

(iii) OT Pay:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \underline{\underline{\$29.99/h}} \times \underline{\underline{11h}} \\
 & = \underline{\underline{\$329.99}} \quad \uparrow \text{OT hours}
 \end{aligned}$$

(iv) Gross Earnings = Regular Pay + OT Pay

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = \$749.63 + \$329.99 \\
 & = \boxed{\underline{\underline{\$1079.62}}}
 \end{aligned}$$



Answers on page
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Questions 1 to 10